Paper –I Bacteriology

(Attempt any two questions) MM=30 UNIT-I

Q. 1. Explain briefly Bergey's manual system of bacterial classification. 15

7.5 x 2=15

7.5 x 2=15

- Q. 2. Write short note on the following:
 - a. Composition and functions of cell membrane.
 - b. Endospore Structure and formation.

UNIT-II

- Q. 3. Explain brief general characteristics of archael cell membrane and comparison with eubacteria.
 15
- Q. 4. Write short note on the following: $7.5 \times 2=15$
 - a. Methanogens.
 - b. Thermophiles and extremophiles.

UNIT-III

- Q. 5 Describe in detail oxygenic and anoxygenic photosynthetic bacteria with example.
 15
- Q. 6. Write short note on the following: $7.5 \times 2=15$
 - a. Magnetotactic bacteria and its characteristics.
 - b. Chemolithotrophs.

UNIT-IV

- Q. 7. What do you mean by microbial growth? Explain in brief batch culture and continuous culture.15
- Q. 8. Write short note on the following:
 - a. Factors affecting on microbial growth.
 - b. Modes of reproduction in bacteria.

Paper –II

Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics

(Attempt any two questions)

UNIT-I

- Q.1. Write in detail structure and biochemistry of DNA. Discuss general properties and forms of DNA.7.5 +7.5=15
- Q.2. Write short notes on:
 - a. Telomerase and End Replication Problem in Eukaryotes.
 - b. Properties and Replication of Transposons.

UNIT-II

Q. 3. Explain process of transcription in Prokaryotes in d	letail. Give diagrammatic
sketches of all the stages.	7.5 +7.5=15
Q.4. Write notes on:	7.5 x 2=15

- a. Wobble Hypothesis.
- b. Translation in Eukaryotes.

UNIT-III

Q. 5. Explain molecular mechanisms of Mutations in DNA. Describe in detail repair by homologous recombination.
 7.5 +7.5=15

Q.6. Write notes on:

- a. Tryptophan Operon.
- b. Post translation modification of proteins.

UNIT-IV

Q. 7. Write a note on generalized, specialized and abortive transduction in bacteria with well labeled diagrammatic sketches.
 7.5 +7.5=15

Q.8.	Write notes on:	7.5 x 2=1	5
------	-----------------	-----------	---

- a. Transformation.
- b. Conjugation

MM=30

7.5 x 2=15

7.5 x 2=15

Paper-III **Microbial Ecology**

(Attempt any two questions) **UNIT-I** Q. 1. What is plant succession? Give an account of the sequential stages of a typical hydrosere. 15 Q. 2. Write notes on: 7.5+7.5=15 a. Ecological pyramid b. Food chain and food web **UNIT-II** Q3. Write notes on: 7.5+7.5=15 a. Gause's and Hardin's principles of competition. b. Lichens. Q. 4. Write a detail note on beneficial interaction of microbes with plants. 15

UNIT-III

O.5. Write notes on: a. Algal bloom, their effects and toxicity

- b. Nitrogen cycle
- Q. 6. What is eutrophication? Write about the causes of eutrophication and microbial changes in eutrophic bodies of water induced by various inorganic pollutants. 15

UNIT-IV

What are the various water-borne diseases arising due to faucal pollution? **O**7. Mention the indicator organisms. 15

Q. 8. Write notes on:

- a. Aeroallergy and Aeroallergens
- b. Factors affecting microbial community in soil.

7.5+7.5=15

7.5+7.5=15

MM=30

Paper -IV Medical Microbiology

Q. 1. Describe the normal microbial flora in human skin and mouth and its roles. 15

- Q. 2. Write notes on:
 - a. Toxin and their Mechanism
 - b. Pathogenic Properties of Bacteria.

UNIT-II

- Q. 3. Write general characteristics, morphology, pathogenicity, diagnosis and 15 treatment of Neisseria.
- Q. 4. Write general characteristic, morphology, pathogenicity, diagnosis and treatment of Mycobacterium. 15

UNIT-III

- Q. 5. Describe Structure, Reproduction, Pathogenicity, Diagnosis, Therapy and Epidemiology of disease caused by Fungus Cryptococcus neoformans. 15
- Q. 6. Write notes on:
 - a. Histoplasma capsulatum.
 - b. Candida albicans.

UNIT-IV

- Write Properties, Pathogenesis, Laboratory diagnosis, Epidemiology, Control **O**7. and treatment of Herpes virus. 15
- Q. 8. Write notes on:
 - a. Oncogene DNA viruses
 - b. Oncogenic RNA viruses

7.5+7.5=15

7.5+7.5=15

7.5 + 7.5 = 15