Department of Chemistry

M Sc Sem III Assignment October 2025

Paper – I Photochemistry

Attempt four questions, one question from each unit.

MM:30

Unit- I

- Q.1 Write short notes on:
 - (a) Quantum Yield
 - (b) Jablonskii Diagram

Or

Q.2 Describe the rate constant and lifetimes of reactive energy states?

UNIT-II

Q.3 Discuss the photochemistry of cross conjugated and conjugated cyclohexadienone?

Or

Q.4 write a note on Paterno- buchi reaction and β - γ unsaturated ketones?

Unit- III

Q.5 Discuss the cis-trans isomerization of stilbene?

Or

- Q.6 (a) Write a note on Di-π methane rearrangement?
 - (b) Discuss the mechanism of interconversion of ortho, meta, para xylene?

Unit-IV

- Q.7 Write a short note on
 - (a) photochemistry of vision
 - (b) Singlet molecular oxygen reaction

Or

- Q.8 (a) Discuss the photochemistry of photo fries reaction and barton reaction?
 - (b) Write explainatory note on photochemical formation of smog?

Department of Chemistry

M Sc Sem III Assignment October 2025

Paper II: Bioorganic Chemistry

Attempt four questions, one from each unit

M. M. 15

Each question carries equal marks

Unit - I

- Q.1 Give brief account on concept and identification of active site by the use of inhibitors.
- Q.2 What do you understand by enzyme kinetics? Explain the significance and determination of

Michaelis – Menton constant (k_m).

Unit - II

- Q.3 What is Chymotrypsin? Write regeneration of active site of chymotrypsin.
- Q.4 Write Short notes on isomerization and rearrangement reactions of enzymes.

Unit - III

- Q5. Discuss the structures of the following
 - i. FMN
 - ii. FAD
 - iii. NAD+
 - iv. Pyridoxal Phosphate
- Q6. Discuss about Crown ethers and Cyclodextrins.

Unit - IV

- Q7 Discuss about the uses of enzymes in food and drink industry.
- Q8 Write the techniques and methods of immobilization of Enzymes.

Department of Chemistry

M Sc Sem III Assignment October 2025

Paper III: Environment Chemistry

Attempt four questions, one from each unit marks

M. M. 15

Each question carries equal marks.

Unit – I

- Q.1 Discuss about biochemical effects of metals and factors responsible for heavy metal toxicity.
- Q.2 Discuss classification of pesticides and also give biochemical effects of pestisides.

Unit – II

- Q.3 Discuss the methods of re-mediation of soil.
- Q.4 Write short notes on
 - i. Bhopal gas tragedy
- ii. Minimata disease.

Unit-III

- Q.5 Give detailed account of classification of waste and solid waste disposal.
- Q.6 Write in brief about disposal of medical and electronic waste.

Unit - IV

- Q.7 Give detailed classification of energy resources.
- Q.8 Consumption and conservation of Hydrogen World Energy Resources.

Department of Chemistry

M.Sc. I Sem Chemistry

Assignment -2025

Paper I Inorganic Chemistry

Note: Attempt four questions, one question from each unit. MM:30**UNIT-I** Q1. Determine the binary formation constants by pH metric and spectrophotometric methods? Q2. Discuss the Walsh diagram of triatomic molecule taking suitable example.? **UNIT-II** Q3-Discuss limitations of CFT giving direct and indirect evidences Q 4 - Draw molecular orbital diagrams for [Co(NH₃)₆]⁺³ and [Pt cl₄]⁻² **UNIT-III** Q5. Describe the calculation of Dq and β parameters in transition metal complexes with suitable examples. Q6. Draw Tanabe Sugano diagrams for d2, d4 and d6 d8 states in transition metal complexes. **UNIT-IV** Q7. Discuss charge transfer spectra and MOT diagram in detail. Q8. Write short note on the following:

(a) Spin cross over

(c) Anomalous magnetic moment

(b) ORD

S.S. Jain Subodh P. G. College Department of Chemistry M.Sc. (Chemistry) I Sem

Assignment Oct 2025
Paper II - Organic Chemistry

Attempt four questions, one from each unit

M.M. 30 marks

Each question carries equal marks

UNIT I

- Q.1 (a) What is Taft Equation? Compare it with Hammett Equation . Discuss how does Hammett Equation helps in studying equilibria?
- (b) What is Curtin Hammett Principle? Explain it in brief.
- Q.2Write brief notes on:
- (a) Isotopic Labelling
- (b) Identification of products and by products for determining reaction mechanism.

UNIT II

- Q. 3 (a) What is SNAr substitution? Explain its mechanism and give evidence in support of its mechanism.
- (b) Explain various factors affecting reactivitity of nucleophillic substitution reactions?
- Q.4 Write short note on:
- (i) Substitution at allylic and vinylic carbon atoms
- (ii) Substitution at trigonal carbon atom.

UNIT III

Q. 5 (a) Explain the arenium ion mechanism and give evidence in support of its mechanism.

- Q. 6 Write short notes on:
- (i) o & p ratio
- (ii) Wohl Ziegler bromination

UNIT IV

- Q.7 Explain E1CB reaction and briefly discuss various factors affecting it.
- Q8 Write short notes on:
- 1. Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation
- 2.Perkins reaction

Department of Chemistry

M.Sc. I Sem Chemistry

Assignment -2025

Paper III Physical Chemistry

Note: Attempt any four questions MM: 30

UNIT-I

- 1. (a) Give the postulates of Quantum Mechanics.
- (b) Discuss the solution of Schrodinger Equation for a particle in a three dimensional box.
- 2. Write notes on:
- (a) SWE for simple harmonic oscillator
- (b) Angular momentum

UNIT-II

- 3. Explain
- (a) Huckel molecular orbital theory
- (b) Linear Variation principle
- 4. Write short note on the following:
- (a) Elementary concept of MO and VB theories.
- (b) Application for Huckel Theory for cyclopropenyl radical.

UNIT-III

- 5. Explain different types of methods of determining rate laws.
- 6. Write short notes on:
- a) Hinshelwood theories of Unimolecular reactions
- (b) The Study of fast reaction by relaxation method.

UNIT-IV

- 7. Discuss the Debye- Huckel-Onsanger treatment and its extension.
- 8. Write short notes on:
- a) Bockris Devanathan models (b) Ilkovic equation.

S. S. Jain Subodh PG College, Jaipur Department of Chemistry Assignment- Oct. 2025 M.Sc I Sem (Chemistry) Paper – IV Spectroscopy

Attempt four questions, one question from each unit.

M.M.30

Each question carries equal marks

Unit- I

Q.1 What is moment of inertia? derive the equation for moment of inertia for a rigid diatomic molecule? Explain the allowed rotational energy levels?

Or

- Q.2 write short notes on
 - (a) Effect of isotopic substitution
 - (b) Non-Rigid Diatomic Rotor

Unit-II

Q.3 What do you understand by an hormonic oscillator? Derive general equation for vibrational energy of an hormonic oscillator?

Or

- Q.4 (a) On the basis of quantum theory explain why stoke's lines are more intense than antistoke's lines?
 - (b) Discuss rotational raman Spectra?

Unit-III

Q.5 Discuss in detail the fine electronic spectra of Hydrogen and Lithium atom?

Or

Q.6 Explain basic principle of photoelectron spectroscopy and discuss spectra of simple molecule?

Unit-IV

Q.7 Explain the principle and application to transition metal complexes of electon spin resonance spectroscopy?

- Q.8 (a) Discuss the spectral parameters of Massbauer spectroscopy?
 - (b) How Massbauer spectroscopy is helpful in detection of oxidation state and in equivalent MB atom?

Department of Chemistry

M Sc Sem I, Assignment October 2025

Paper V: Bioinorganic Chemistry

Attempt four questions, one from each unit marks

M. M. 15

Each question carries equal marks

UNIT-1

- Q 1 a) Discuss role of Sodium, Potassium in biological system.
 - b) Give classification of essential elements.
- Q 2 a) Write about the role of Calcitonin.
 - b) Give structure of Calmodulin.

UNIT - II

- Q 3 What are Iron-sulphur proteins? Give their structure and functions.
- Q 4 a) Explain non-cyclic photo-phosphorylation.
 - b) Write about functions of Photosystem-II

UNIT-III

- Q 5 Explain the role of heme proteins in oxygen uptake and transport in biological systems.
- Q 6 Describe the structure and function of haemoglobin. Explain how its quaternary structure facilitates oxygen binding and release under physiological conditions.

UNIT-IV

- Q 7 Discuss the process of nitrification and explain the role of microorganisms involved in it.
- Q 8 Write an account on the role and significance of nitrogen in the biosphere.

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M.Sc Chemistry, I Sem

Assignment October 2025

Paper VI , Introduction to Analytical Techniques and Nanochemistry

Attempt four questions, one from each unit :-	M.M. 15marks
Each questions carries equal marks.	
Unit 1	
Q1. Explain Coulometric technique of Analysis.	
Q2. Write a detail note on TGA.	
Unit 2	
Q3. Explain the process of Solvent Extraction.	
Q4. What do you understand by Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy.	
Unit 3	
Q5. Define nanomaterials. Explain this properties and applications in detail.	
Q6. Explain the following;	
(a) Photoluminiscence(b) Electroluminiscence	
Unit 4	
Q7. Explain the following:-	
(a) TEM & SEM (b) XRD	
Q8. Explain solvothermal method for the synthesis of nanoparticles.	

Department of Chemistry M Sc Sem III Assignment October 2025 Paper IV: Organic Synthesis I

Attempt four questions, one from each unit Each question carries equal marks.

M. M. 30 marks

Unit - I

Write short notes on:

- Q1. Explain in detail Robinson Annelation
- Q2. Discuss Inter & Intramolecular Aldol Condensation in detail.

Unit – II

- Q3. Write short notes on:
 - (a) Oxidation with Sulphur
 - (b) Oxidation with Selenium
 - (c) Oppenauer Oxidation
- Q4. Write short notes on:
 - (a) Hydrohalogenation
 - (b) Symmetric Hydroboration
 - (c) Preparation of amines and sulphide via hydroboration

Unit – III

- Q5.(a) Give the mechanistic details of reduction of the following: (any two)
- (a) Reduction of epoxides
- (b) Reduction of oxime groups
- (c) Hydrogenolysis
- Q 6. Discuss stereochemistry and applications of catalytic hydrogenation using Pd, Pt and Ni catalyst.

Unit – IV

- Q7. Give synthesis and reactions of tropone.Q8. Write short notes on :(a) Aromaticity of annulenes(b) Chemistry of Azulene

S. S. Jain Subodh PG (Autonomous)College M.Sc. Semester III Assignment 2025 Paper V : Natural Products-I

Attempt any 4 questions.

M. M. 30 marks

UNIT-I

- Q.1 (a) How are the terpenes separated from essential oils?
- (b) Give the synthesis of menthol.
- (c) Describe the classification of terpenes by giving one example of each class with name

and structure. (5+5+5)

Q.2 Writes short notes on

(7.5+7.5)

- (a) Stereochemistry of citral
- (b) Classification of terpenoids.

Unit-II

Q.3 (a) Give one synthesis of Abietic acid

(b) Discuss stereochemistry of Santonin.

(8+7)

- Q.4 Explain (5+5+5)
- (a) Oxidative degradation of terpenes
- (b) Ozonolysis of zinziberene
- (c) Position of angular methyl group in abietic acid.

Unit III

- 5. (i) Write short notes on :-
- (a) Constitution of meriquinene
- (b) EMDE and von Braun degradation method
- (ii) Establish the structure of ephedrine.

(10+5)

- 6. (a) Discuss the synthesis and stereochemistry of morphine.
- (b) Explain the following:

- (i) Presence of phenolic and alcoholic hydroxyl group in morphine
- (ii) Presence of vinyl group in quinine
- (iii) Presence of n- propyl group in coniine
- (iv) Presence of di tertiary nitrogen in nicotine

(5+10)

Unit IV

- 7. (a) Describe the constitution of myrcetin and elucidate its structure.
- (b) Formulate the synthesis of quercetin and luteolin?

(7.5 + 7.5)

- 8. (a) Discuss the structure of cyanidin 7 arabinoside and confirmed by synthesis.
- (b) Write an account of chemistry of alizarin.

(7.5 + 7.5)

Department of Chemistry

M.Sc. III Sem Chemistry

Assignment -2025

Paper VI Heterocyclic Chemistry

Note: Attempt four questions, one question from each unit.

Unit – I	
Q1 Taking suitable examples to explain fused and bridged heterocycles.	7.5
Q2 Explain ring current effect as a criteria of aromaticity in heterocyclic compounds.	7.5
Unit – II	
Q3 Write short note on :	
1. Anomeric effect	7.5
2.Torsional strain in small ring	
Q4 Explain Conformation of small ring Heterocycles.	7.5
Unit – III	
Q. 5 Write down the synthesis methods and orientation of nucleophilic ring opening re	
Aziridine.	7.5
Q. 6 writes notes on-	7.5

Unit IV

Q.7 Describe mechanism of following synthesis: -

a) acid hydrolysis and base hydrolysis reactions of oxaziridines

b) Synthesis of oxirane by oxygen and methylene insertion reaction

7.5

M M: 30

- (I) Fisher -Indole synthesis
- (II) Reissert synthesis
- Q8. Describe orientation of electrophilic substitution in benzo furan.

7.5

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M. Sc. Sem III Assignment Sept.2025

Paper IV: Advanced Electrochemistry - I

Attempt four questions one question from each unit

M. M. 30 marks

Unit - I

- Q.1 (a) Discuss the following in detail.
 - i. Potentiostat
 - ii. Galvanostat
 - iii. Electrolysis at controlled potential
- Q.2 Discuss following fuel cells in detail.
 - i. Hydrocarbon Air Cell
 - ii. Phosphoric Fuel Cell
 - iii. Direct NaOH Fuel Cell

Unit – II

- Q.3 What are energy storage system? Explain mechanism of charging and discharging of a battery. How the performance of a battery is measured?
- Q.4 What are secondary batteries? Explain construction and working of Lead Acid battery in detail.

Unit - III

- Q.5 Discuss surface mechanism of the corrosion of metals.
- Q.6 Write short note on
 - i. Weight loss method
 - ii. Inhibition from corrosion by addition of substrates
 - iii. Pourbaix diagrams

Unit -IV

Q.7 Explain –

- i. Bioelectrodes
- ii. Electrocardiography
- iii. Nernst -Plank equation

Q8 Differentiate between Simplistic theory and Modern theory.

Department of Chemistry

M Sc Sem III Assignment Sept.2025

Paper V: Phase Rule and Surface Phenomenon

Attempt four questions one question from each unit

M. M. 30 marks

Unit - I

- Q.1 (a) What is meant by peritectic reaction? Draw and discuss the phase diagram of NaCl-H₂O system.
- (b) Draw the phase diagram of lead-silver system and explain briefly its essential features.
- Q.2 (a)Derive a distribution formula of Nernst distribution law when the solute gets associated with one of the solvents.
- (b) Explain the theory of fractional distillation.

Unit - II

- Q.3 Write short note on:
- (a) Stern's theory of double layer
- (b) Hardy-Schulze Rule
- (c) Gold number
- Q.4 (a) Discuss the classification of colloids.
- (b) What are the applications of colloids? Discuss in detail.

Unit – III

- Q.5 What do you understand by the term Adsorption? How does it differ from absorption? Distinguish between physical adsorption and chemisorption.
- Q.6 What are Adsorption Isotherms? Give the main points of Langmuir theory of adsorption and also deduce Langmuir adsorption equation $\frac{x}{m} = \frac{KP_A}{1+KP_A}$

Unit - IV

- Q.7 How do you distinguish between a liquid and a crystalline structure from their respective XRD patterns? What are the challenges in analyzing the data from a liquid, which is essentially an amorphous material, compared to a crystalline solid?
- Q.8 Write short note on:

- a) Trouton's rule
- b) Eyring theory of liquidsc) Specific heat of liquids

M. Sc. Sem III Assignment October 2025 Physical Specialization

Paper- VI: Advanced Chemical Kinetics

Attempt any four questions

Max. Marks 30

Unit I

- Q 1. (a) What do you understand by induced reactions? Discuss their kinetics
 - (b) What is steady state approximation?
- Q 2. (a)Discuss Frank -Robinovich effect
 - (b) Write about parallel reactions.

Unit II

- Q 3. Discuss reactions in which first step is rate determining step.
- Q 4. . Discuss reactions in which all steps have comparable rate

Unit III

- Q 5. Write a short notes on the following:-
 - (a) autocatalysis
 - (b) Auto-oxidation
 - (c) Anation reaction
- Q 6. Discuss Rice-Herzfield mechanism

Unit IV

- Q 7. Discuss Henry Taube s Classical reaction in detail .What is the difference between outer sphere and inner sphere reactions
- Q 8. Discuss theory of absolute reaction rates as applicable to solutions.