

S.S.JAIN SUBODH P.G. COLLEGE, JAIPUR

(Autonomous)

(Affiliated to University of Rajasthan)



Syllabus

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND COURSES OF STUDY FACULTY OF SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

**M.Sc. Zoology
(I, II, III and IV Semester)**

SESSION-2025 - 26

Contents:

1. OBJECTIVES

2. ELIGIBILITY

3. SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

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Objectives:

The objective of the course M.Sc. Zoology is to impart knowledge of Zoology to graduates of Biology with an emphasis on the world of animals, their evolution to the present forms over time, their habitats and food habits, and their co-existence with each other. Thus, knowledge of zoology is essential to experience the wonders of nature in the fullest. The programme enhances students to take up emerging opportunities in Life Sciences, in fields like Aqua Culture, Fisheries, Biotechnology, Medical Informatics and Environmental Management. Students are provided with requisite skills to take up research, teaching, entrepreneurship and other employment opportunities in zoology.

Department offers specialization in several major disciplines of Zoology

1. Cell & Molecular Biology
2. Environmental Toxicology
3. Entomology
4. Radiation Biology

Main Goals and Objectives:

The Department aims to achieve the overall goals and objectives of the college and focuses on the following special departmental objectives:

- Provide quality education in natural science.
- Inculcate the spirit of resource conservation and love for nature.
- Motivate students for self-employment in applied branches of Zoology.
- Equip the students for higher education.
- Impart value-based education and make them members of civil society, providing opportunities for professional and personal development through curricular and co-curricular activities.
- Conduct field studies to document biodiversity, water quality, soil profile, etc., through student projects and faculty research. Provide consultancy and organize extension activities.

Employment Opportunities:

- Teaching
- Research Scientist in Life Science domain
- Aquaculture, Museum curators, Environmental Analysts, Zoological Parks
- E-Publishing, E-Learning, Hospital and Clinical Labs, Bio-Informatics

Eligibility:

A candidate who has secured more than 55% or CGPA of 3.5 in the UGC Seven Point scale [36% or Pass marks for SC/ST/Non-creamy layer OBC/SBC] or equivalent in the Bachelor degree in Science shall be eligible for admission to the First Semester of a Master of Zoology course. For candidates from outside the state of Rajasthan, 60% or CGPA of 4.0 in the UGC Seven Point Scale will be applicable irrespective of the category.

Scheme of Examination:

1. Each theory paper carries 100 marks. The internal assessment will be 30 marks and End-of-Semester Examination (EoSE) shall carry 70 marks. The EoSE will be of 3 hours duration. There will be a practical examination of 200 marks in all Semesters.
2. There will be two parts in EoSE theory paper. Part A of theory paper shall contain 10 Short Answer Questions of 14 marks, based on knowledge, understanding, and applications of the topics/texts covered in the syllabus. The candidate has to attempt seven questions out of ten, and each question will carry two marks for the correct answer.
3. Part "B" of EoSE theory paper will consist of four questions from each unit with internal choice of 14 marks each. The limit of the answer will be five pages.
4. Each Laboratory EoSE will be of four-hour durations and involve laboratory experiments/exercises/Seminar presentation/Synopsis presentation/Project work or field study/Industrial Training/consultancy training and viva-voce examination consisting of 200 Marks.
5. The aim of Project work or field study/Research laboratories/Hospital training is to introduce students to research methodology in the subject and prepare them for pursuing research in theoretical or experimental or computational areas of the subject. The project work or Field Study is to be undertaken under the guidance jointly by the Head of the Department and a senior faculty or a Scientist or any other suitable person with proven research excellence in the concerned field of study. Project work or field study/Hospital Training can also be taken up in an outside institution of repute Department. The guide will make continuous internal assessment of the Project work or field study/Hospital Training. EoSE for Project work or field study/Hospital Training and seminar will be held at the department of the college by a board of three examiners consisting of HOD, two senior faculty of the department or expert from the interdisciplinary department of the institution.
6. Supplementary/due paper/special examinations will be resolute as per the institution's autonomous rules.
7. Grade/CGPA/percentage/division will be decided as per the autonomous guidelines of the institution.

1. Proposed course for M.Sc. Zoology

M.Sc. I Semester

Max. Marks (Theory):400

Nomenclature			External/ Theories	Internal/ Theories	Total Mini. Marks	Total Max Marks
MSZ0101	Paper I	Principles of Biosystematics & Taxonomy	70	30	40	100
MSZ010102	Paper II	Structure & Function of Invertebrates	70	30	40	100
MSZ00103	Paper III	Biochemistry	70	30	40	100
MSZ0104	Paper IV	Essentials of Cytology	70	30	40	100
MSZ0151	practical		60	40	40	200
MSZ0152	Lab work and seminar		60	40	40	

M.Sc. II Semester

Max.Marks (Theory):400

Nomenclature			External / Theories	Internal/ Theories	Total Mini. Marks	Total Max Marks
MSZ0201	Paper I	General Physiology	70	30	40	100
MSZ0202	Paper II	Environmental Biology & Ethology	70	30	40	100
MSZ0203	Paper III	Molecular Biology, Biotechnology & Bioinformatics	70	30	40	100
MSZ0204	Paper IV	Genetics and Molecular Evolution	70	30	40	100
MSZ0251	Practical		60	40	40	200
MSZ0252	Lab Work & Seminar		60	40	40	

M.Sc. III Semester**Max. Marks (Theory):400**

Nomenclature			External / Theories	Internal / Theories	Total Mini. Marks	Total Max Marks
Papers:						
MSZ0301	Paper I	Biology of Chordates	70	30	40	100
MSZ0302	Paper II	Genes& Differentiation	70	30	40	100
Elective: Environmental Toxicology						
MSZO303A	Paper III	Basics of Toxicology	70	30	40	100
MSZO304A	Paper IV	Environmental Pollution & legal frame Work	70	30	40	100
Elective II: Radiation Biology						
MSZO303B	Paper III	Fundamentals of Radiation	70	30	40	100
MSZO304B	Paper IV	Biological Effects Of Ionizing Radiation	70	30	40	100
Elective III: Entomology						
MSZO303C	Paper III	Systematics and Ecology of Insects	70	30	40	100
MSZO304C	Paper IV	Insect Morphology, Physiology, Embryology and Development	70	30	40	100
Elective IV: Cell & Molecular Biology						
MSZO303D	Paper III	Molecular biology Of the Gene	70	30	40	100
MSZO304D	Paper IV	Proteomics	70	30	40	100
MSZO451	Practical Lab Work(External)&Seminar		60	40	80	200
MSZO452	Elective Practical & Synopsis Preparation /Presentation(Internal)		60	40		

M.Sc. IV Semester**Max. Marks (Theory):400**

Nomenclature			External/ Theories	Internal/ Theories	Total Mini. Marks	Total Max Marks
Core Papers:						
MSZO401	Paper I	Applied Zoology &Biostatistics	70	30	40	100
MSZO402	Paper II	Tools & Techniques in Biology	70	30	40	100
Elective I: Environmental Toxicology						
MSZO403A	Paper III	Applied Aspects of Toxicology	70	30	40	100
MSZO404A	Paper IV	Bio monitoring & Bioremediation	70	30	40	100
Elective II: Radiation Biology						
MSZO403B	Paper III	Principles of Radiation Protection, Legislation &International Framework	70	30	40	100
MSZO404B	Paper IV	Occupational Exposure and Radiation Safety	70	30	40	100
Elective III: Entomology						
MSZO403C	Paper III	Industrial, Medical &Veterinary Entomology	70	30	40	100
MSZO404C	Paper IV	Insect Toxicology and Pest Control	70	30	40	100
Elective IV: Cell& Molecular Biology						
MSZO403D	Paper III	Cellular mechanics	70	30	40	100
MSZO404D	Paper IV	Molecular Immunology	70	30	40	100
MSZO 451 Practical (External) Lab Work& Seminar			60	40	80	200
MSZO452ElectivePractical(External) & Dissertation (Internal)			60	40		

Note: Minimum number of applicants must be 10 to run the special paper.

Paper I

M. Sc Semester- I THEORY
MZO-I01: [Principles of Biosystematics & Taxonomy]

UNIT I

Definition and basic concepts of Biosystematics and taxonomy; History of taxonomy

- Importance and applications of biosystematics in biology
- Material basis of biosystematics – different attributes
- Modern Trends :
 - Chemotaxonomy
 - Cytotaxonomy
 - Numerical taxonomy
 - Molecular taxonomy

UNIT II

Dimensions of taxonomic and speciation characters

- Mechanisms of speciation
- Species concept, Species category, Subspecies and other infraspecific categories
- Theories of biological classification
- Hierarchy of categories and higher taxa

UNIT III

Procedure keys in taxonomy

- Taxonomic characters – different kinds, Origin of Reproductive Isolation
- Taxonomic keys – different kinds, their merits and demerits
- Evaluation of biodiversity indices:
 - Shannon–Weiner Index
 - Dominance Index

UNIT IV

Process of typification and different zoological types

- Systematic publication – different kinds of publications
- International Code of Zoological Nomenclature (ICZN), Operative principles, Interpretation and application of important rules, Zoological nomenclature, Formation of scientific names of various taxa

SUGGESTED READING:

1. M. Koto-The. Biology of biodiversity-Springer
2. Molecular Markers, Natural History and Evolution,J.C.Avis. Chapman & hall. New York
3. E.O. Wilson-Biodiversity-Academic Press Washington.
4. G.G.-Simpson-Principle of animal taxonomy Oxford IBH PublicationCompany.
5. E-Mayer-Elements of Taxonomy
6. Bastchelet-F-Introduction to mathematics for life scientists Springer Verlag, Berlin.
7. Skoal R.R. and F.J.Rohiff Biometry-Freeman, San-Francisco.
8. Snedcor, G.W. and W.G. Cochran Stastical Methods of affiliated-East-West Press, New Delhi.
9. Murry J.D. Mathematical Biology-Springer, Verlag, Berlin.
 1. 10. Principle of Animal Taxonomy; G.G Simpson. Oxford IBH Publishing Company.

Paper II

Structure and Function of Invertebrates

UNIT I

Body Organization

- Origin of Life: Unicellular and Multicellular organisms
- Types of Symmetry: Body plane, Asymmetry, Radial, Biradial, Bilateral symmetry
- Fate of Blastopore: Protostome and Deuterostome
- Fate of Blastomere: Determinate and Indeterminate blastomeres
- Types of Cleavage: Radial and Spiral
- Segmentation: Superficial, Metameric
- Organization of Coelom: Acoelomate, Pseudocoelomate, and Coelomate (Schizocoelom and Enterocoelom)

Locomotion

- Flagella and ciliary movement in Protozoa
- Hydrostatic movement in Coelenterata, Annelida, and Echinodermata

UNIT II

Nutrition and Digestion

- Patterns of feeding and digestion in lower Metazoa
- Filter feeding in Polychaeta, Mollusca, and Echinodermata

Respiration

- Organs of respiration: Gills, Lungs, and Trachea
- Mechanism of respiration
- Respiratory pigments

UNIT III

Excretion

- Organs of excretion: Coelomoducts, Nephridia, Malpighian tubules, Organ of Bojanus, Green gland
- Mechanism of excretion
- Excretion and Osmoregulation

Nervous System

- Primitive nervous system: Coelenterata and Echinodermata
- Advanced nervous system: Annelida, Arthropoda (Crustacea and Insecta), and Mollusca (Cephalopoda)

UNIT IV

Reproduction

- Asexual reproduction (Paramecium, Obelia)
- Sexual reproduction (Annelida, Arthropoda, Mollusca)

Invertebrate Larvae

- Larval forms of free-living invertebrates
- Larval forms of parasites
- Significance of larval forms

Minor Phyla

Organization, General characters, and significance of: (Ctenophora, Rhynchocoela, Entoprocta, Rotifera, Bryozoa, Phoronida)

SUGGESTED READING:

1. The Invertebrates. Vol.1. Protozoa through Ctenophora, Hyman, L.H. McGraw Hill Co., New York
2. Invertebrate Structure and Function. Barrington, E.J.W. Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd.London.
3. Evolution of Metazon life cycle, Jagerstain, G. Academic Press, New York & London.
4. The Invertebrates. Vol.2. Hyman, L.H. McGraw Hill Co., New York.
5. The Invertebrates. Vol.8. Hyman, L.H. McGraw Hill Co., New York. and London
6. Invertebrate Zoology Barnes, RD. W.B.Saunders Co., Philadelphia
7. A Biology of higher Invertebrates, Russel-Hunter, WD. McMillan Co. Ltd., London
8. The Invertebrates smaller colomate groups, Vol.5. Hyman, L.H. McGraw Hill Co., New York.
9. Animal Parasitism. Cad. C.P.Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey.
10. Student Text Book of Zoology. Vol.I.II and III. Sedgwick.A. Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
11. Text book of Zoology. Parker, T.J., Haswell. W.A.Macmillan Co., London.

Paper III

Biochemistry

UNIT-I: PROTEIN

1. General properties and classification of proteins
2. Amino acid structure and classification
3. Structure of protein-Primary, Secondary, Tertiary and Quaternary
4. Ramachandran plots
5. Globular and fibrous protein- motif in globular proteins
6. Protein sequencing

PROTEIN METABOLISM

7. Amino acid degradation: Deamination reaction- Oxidative and non oxidative deamination reaction, transamination and transdeamination, Decarboxylation,
8. Ornithine cycle of urea formation ,
9. Fate of carbon skeleton of amino acids (Metabolism of individual amino acid excluded)

UNIT II: CARBOHYDRATES: STRUCTURE AND BIOLOGICAL IMPORTANCE OF-

1. Monosaccharides
2. Oligosaccharides
3. Polysaccharides (storage and structural polysaccharides, glycosaminoglycans)
4. Glycoconjugates (glycoproteins and peptidoglycans)
5. Carbohydrates metabolism: Enzyme reaction, regulation and importance of Glycolysis, Citric acid cycle. Pentose phosphate pathway, glycogenolysis, glycogenesis, gluconeogenesis.

UNIT III: LIPIDS

1. Fatty acids: structure, nomenclature, acyl glycerols, wax, phospholipids, sphingolipids, glycolipids, lipoproteins
2. Terpenoids and sterols: structure, properties and functions
3. Functions of lipids
4. Signal transducing molecule
5. Lipid metabolism: fatty acid oxidation, fatty acid biosynthesis, biosynthesis of triglycerides

UNIT-IV: VITAMINS

1. Classification, structure, occurrence and functions of fat soluble vitamins
2. Classification, structure, occurrence and biological functions of water soluble vitamins
3. Phenolics and alkaloids; structure, biological properties and functions

ENZYMES

4. Classification and nomenclature of enzymes
5. Mechanism of enzyme action
6. Enzyme kinetics
7. Isoenzymes and co-enzymes
8. Inhibition of enzyme
9. Allosteric Regulation Of Enzymes
10. Enzymes as biosensor Inborn error of metabolism

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Voet, D. and J.G. Voet. Biochemistry John Wiley & Sons.
2. Freifelder, D. Physical Biochemistry W.H. Freeman & Co.
3. Segal, I.H. Biochemical calculations John Wiley and Sons
4. Creighton, T.E. Protein Structure and Molecular Properties W.H. Freeman & Co.
5. Freifelder, D. Essentials of Molecular Biology
6. Wilson, K. and K.H. Goulding A Biologists Guide to Principals and Techniques of Practical Biochemistry
7. Cooper, T.G. Tools of Biochemistry
8. Hawk, Practical Physiological Chemistry
9. Garret, R.H. and C.M. Grisham. Biochemistry. Saunders college Publishers.

Paper IV

Essentials of Cytology

UNIT I: IMPORTANCE OF CELL & CELL THEORY

1. Structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells along with differences
2. Molecular composition and arrangement functional consequences
3. Transport across cell membrane: diffusion, active transport and pumps
4. Co-transport by symporters or antiporters

UNIT II: CYTOSKELETON

1. Microfilaments, intermediate filaments and microtubules structure and dynamics
2. Intracellular transport, role of kinesin and dynein
3. Cell-Cell junction: Tight Junction, Gap Junction, Plasmodesmata

UNIT III: SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION, PROTEIN TRAFFICKING AND SORTING

1. Introduction
2. Cell surface receptors
3. Second messenger system
4. MAP kinase pathways
5. Signaling from plasma membrane to nucleus
6. Protein synthesis on free and bound polysomes
7. Uptake into ER
8. Membrane proteins, Golgi sorting, Post translational modifications

UNIT IV: CELL CYCLE

1. Events in cell cycle
2. Mitosis and Meiosis
3. Cyclin and cyclin dependent kinases and their regulation
4. Chromosome remodelling

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Cell and Molecular Biology; De Robertis and De Robertis; Saunders College
2. Cell Biology; Powar, C.B.; Himalaya Publications.
3. Molecular Biology of the gene; Watson J.D; Benzamin/ Cummings
4. Molecular Biology of the Gene. I.D Watson, N.H. Hopkins, J.W. Roberts, J.A. Steiz and AM Weiner The Benjamin/Cummings Pub. Co., Inc., California.
5. Molecular Cell Biology, J. Darnell H.Lodish and D. Baltimore Scientific American Books, Inc., USA.
6. Molecular Biology of the cell. B.Alberts, D.D.Bray, J.Lewis, M.Rafif, K. Roberts and J.D.Watson. Garland Publishing inc., New York.
7. Gene IV, Benjamin Lewin. Oxford University Press, UK.
8. Molecular Biology and Biotechnology. A comprehensive desk reference, R.A.Meyers (Ed.), VCH Publishers, Inc., New York.
9. Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, J.Sambrook, E.F.Fristsch and T. Maniatis, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, New York.
10. Introduction to Practical Molecular Biology, P.D.Dabre, John Wiley& Sons Ltd. New York.
11. Molecular Biology Lab Fax, T.A.Brown (Ed.), Bios Scientific Publishers Ltd., Oxford.

PRACTICALS

PAPER I [Principles of Biosystematics & Taxonomy]

- Identification, Classification and study of the animals from major invertebrate groups (Protozoa to Hemichordate including minor phyla) using museum specimens, slides, modals or charts.

1. Specimens:

Protozoa- Gregarines, Monocytes, Euplotes, Dominion, Noctiluca, Radiolarian, Opalina

Porifera- Sectional view of sycon (T.S., L.S.), Grantia (T.S.)

Cnidaria- Slides of Obelia polyp and medusa, **Pennaria**, Aurelia Tentaculocytes

Helminthes- Slides of Temnocephala Museum Specimens of Ascaris lumbricoides, Taenia Solium, Planaria

Annelida- Slides of Ozonbranches, Glossophonia. Museum Specimens of Eunice, chloehava. Polynoe, Terebella. Eurythoe.

Arthropoda- Slides of Cyclops, Daphnia, **Chelifer**, section of Peripatus, museum specimens of Balanus Lepas, Palinurus, Uca, Pycna, Hippa, Gongylus, Belostoma. Limulus, Squilla, Eupagurus.

Mollusca- Museum Specimens of Dolobella, Pteria, Nerita, Sanguinolaria, Chicoreus, Ficus, Lambis, Tridacna, Onchidium, Oliva, Murex, Turritella, Bulla, Cardium, Arca.

Echinodermata- Museum Specimen of Linkia, echinodiscus, Holothuria, Antedon.

Minor phyla- slides of Bugula, Plumatalla, Cristatella, Pectinella, Museum Specimen of Phoronis, Dendrostoma.

Larvae- Planulal, Redia, Cercaria, metacercaria, Trochopore, Nauplius, Zoea, Mysis, Phyllosoma, Trilobite larvae of limulus, Antilon, Veliger, Bipinnaria, Ophio and Echinopluteus, Auricularia, tornaria

2. Composition assessment of taxonomic diversity in a habitat. (Grassland, arid land, wet land etc.)
3. Use of taxonomic keys to identify t least 6-10 orders of insects (upto order level only).
4. Visit river/pond/ sea

Paper II (Structure and function of Invertebrates)

1. Virtual dissection of invertebrates using computer software

OR

2. Dissection: Nervous System, Leech, crab, Scorpion, Mytillus, Sepia, Aplyisa, Sea Urchin, Holothuria, Star Fish.
- 3 Mounting: Hydra, Obelia, Sertulria, companalaria, tubvlaria, Miracidivm larvae, cercaria, Radia Larvae, Cyclops, Daphnia, Zoea, Megalopa Mysis planktons

PAPER III [BIOCHEMISTRY]

1. Identification of protein, carbohydrate and lipid in various tissues/food materials
2. Identification of different kinds of mono-di and polysaccharides in biological /food materials.
3. Verification of Beer-Lambert's Law using any colour solution
4. Determination of absorption maxima of a coloured solution
5. Plotting of standard curve
6. Quantative estimation of the following in various tissues :-

- A.Carbohydrates: Glycogen, glucose and ascorbic acid.
- B.Proteins: Total proteins
- C.Lipids: Total lipid, Phospholipids and cholesterol.
- D.Nucleic acid: DNA and RNA
- E.Enzymes: Acid and alkaline phosphates
- 7. Paper chromatography: unidimensional chromatography using amino acids from purified samples and biological materials.
- 8. PAGE electrophoresis, determination of serum protein through PAGEelectrophoresis
- 9. Determination of pH of different solutions

PAPER IV [ESSENTIALS OF CYTOLOGY]

1. Preparation of different cell types: Liver Hepatocytes , Adipocytes, Spleen cells
2. Study of Polytene chromosomes in salivary glands of Chironomus larva/Drosophila
3. Light microscopic examination and preparation of tissue sections.
4. Study of mitotic and meiotic chromosomes from permanent prepared slides.
5. Preparation of slides for mitotic study.
6. Preparation of slides for meiotic study in the testis of grasshopper.
7. Preparation of multipolar nerve cell from the spinal cord of a mammal.
8. Barr body preparation in buccal epithelial cells.

Semester- II THEORY
Paper I
General Physiology

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I: DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

1. Nature of food-stuff
2. Various types of digestive enzymes and their action in alimentary canal
3. Absorption and assimilation of food
4. Nervous and hormonal control of digestion
5. Energy balance

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

1. Respiratory organs (gills, trachea and lungs), respiratory pigments
2. Mechanism of breathing
3. Physiology of respiration, control of breathing
4. Aerodynamics and BMR

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

1. Composition and function of blood
2. Haemopoiesis, blood clotting
3. Blood volume, blood volume regulation
4. Comparative anatomy of heart structure
5. Myogenic heart, ECG — its principle and significance, cardiac cycle
6. Heartbeat, blood pressure and blood groups

UNIT-II: EXCRETORY SYSTEM

1. Comparative physiology of excretion
2. Functional architecture of kidney and nephron
3. Nitrogenous end products, formation of urine and its hormonal control
4. Role of kidney in osmoregulation, urine concentration
5. Waste elimination, micturition
6. Electrolyte balance, acid-base balance

MUSCULAR SYSTEM

1. Types and properties of muscles
2. Functional architecture of skeletal muscles

3. Biophysical and biochemical events during muscular activity

NERVOUS SYSTEM

1. Functional architecture of neurons
2. Origin and propagation of nerve impulse through axon
3. Action potential, synaptic transmission
4. Reflex arc and reflex action
5. Gross neuroanatomy of the brain and spinal cord
6. Central and peripheral nervous system
7. Neural control of muscle tone and posture

UNIT-III: SENSE ORGANS

1. Structural architecture and functioning of eyes and ears
2. Tactile response

THERMOREGULATION AND COLD TOLERANCE

1. Heat balance and exchange, endotherms vs ectotherms
2. Counter-current heat exchanger
3. Torpor, hibernation and aestivation
4. Adaptations to extreme climate
5. Comfort zone, body temperature- physical, chemical and neural regulation

STRESS

1. Basic concepts of environmental stress and strain
2. Homeostasis, physiological response to body exercise
3. Meditation, yoga and their effects

UNIT-IV: ENDOCRINOLOGY

1. Endocrine glands in vertebrates, hormones and related diseases

Reproduction:

2. Reproductive cycle,
3. Reproductive processes (implantation, parturition and lactation), neuroendocrine regulators in insects and mammals, pheromones.

PRACTICALS

1. Photometric determination of haemoglobin in blood sample.
 2. Determination of MCV, MCH, MCHC and colour index of the given sample of blood.
 3. Demonstration of the blood clotting time and erythrocyte sedimentation rate,
 4. Determination of the urea in urine
 5. Determination of the glucose in urine.
 6. Study of digestive enzymes in different parts of the alimentary canal.
 7. Study of histological slides of endocrine glands
 8. Study of estruses smear
 9. Study of location of endocrine glands
 10. Measurement of human blood pressure
 11. Demonstration of haemolysis and crenation
 12. Demonstration of Kymograph is recording of the frog heart beat and the study of the effect of electrical stimulation hot and cold, drugs, etc.
 13. Kymographic recording of muscles twitch , summation of twitches, chronic contractions, tetanus, fatigue and stair-case phenomenon from the sciatic nerve gastronomies muscle preparation of frog.*
 14. Study of spinal and convulsive reflexes in frog*
- *In case, frogs become available students may be asked to perform the various exercises. Otherwise following CAL exercise may be included (please see E-pharm programme).
15. The effect of K^+ , Ca^{++} , ACh and Epinephrine on the isolated heart of frog and conclude your data with the graphic representation.
 16. The effect of various doses of ACh and Nor-epinephrine on Blood pressure, Heart Rate and Respiratory Rate of the dog;
 17. The effects of Atropine, Epinephrine, Ephedrine and Eserine on Rabbit's eyes and other such exercise can be framed from the E-Pharm software.

Paper II

Environmental Biology & Ethology

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I: ECOLOGY

1. Ecological law of minimum and law of tolerance
2. Ecological niches, overlapping of niches, ecotone
3. Energy flow, food chain, food web and trophic levels, ecological pyramids
4. Nutrient cycles in nature -carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus and water.
5. Ecozones of India -habitat and fauna
6. Population ecology: Characteristics of a population, Population growth curves, population regulation, Life history strategies (r and k selection)
7. Environmental Pollution - air, water, soil, noise and radiation (electromagnetic and ionizing)carbon foot print

UNIT II: BIODIVERSITY

1. Species diversity, ecosystem diversity, genetic diversity and molecular Diversity Alpha, Beta and Gamma Diversity
2. Biodiversity indices. Measuring -species richness, species evenness Simpson's diversity Index and Shannon's diversity index
3. Biodiversity act of India and Biodiversity hot spots in India (with special reference to Western Ghats and North east), UNESCO heritage sites (Kaziranga National Park)
4. Ecological communities: (succession, zonation, environment, biota and adaptations)
5. Terrestrial
6. Fresh water
7. Marine and estuarine
8. Climatic Changes -El Nino and La Nina, Earthquakes and Tsunami
9. Brief Knowledge of EIA
10. Elementary knowledge of : Wildlife acts and schedules, CITES, TRAFFIC, WWF, Ramsar convention, IUCN, ZSI, ZAI, ENVIS, IGCMC, Project Tiger, Biosphere reserves, world heritagesites and hot spots, Hop spots,

UNIT III: ETHOLOGY

1. Scientists and their works: Konrad Lorenz, Niko Tinbergen, Karl Von Frisch, Skinner BF and Harlow Harry, Richard .Dakins, EO Wilson, Desmond Morris.
2. Concepts of Ethology (SS, FAP, ASE, IRM), Flush Toilet model; genes and behaviour; evolution of behaviour.
3. Learning introduction and definition, types of learning, Habituation, trial and error, conditioning, cognition and imprinting. Short and long term memory, neural mechanism of learning.
4. Methods of studying brain and behaviour: Neuroanatomical, neurophysiological and neurochemical.
5. Mammalian brain and behaviour, Limbic system and hypothalamus.

UNIT-IV: SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR

1. Properties and advantages of social grouping, social group of monkeys.
2. Sociobiology-Darwinian fitness, individual fitness, kin selection, group selection. Co-operation, reciprocity altruism, reciprocal altruism, proximate and ultimate causations, Orientation
3. Territorial behaviours: home range, territory, core area
4. Aggressive behavior
5. Feeding and sexual strategies in animals.
6. Courtship and mating behaviour in animals
7. Communication in animals: auditory, tactile, visual and chemical.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Ecology, Individuals. Populations and Communities. Begon. M., J.I., Harper and C.R. Townsend, Blackwell Science. Oxford U,
2. Ecological concepts. Cherrett, J.M. Blackwell Sci. Publi. Oxford U.K.
3. Population biology. Elseth. B.D. and K.M.Baumgartner. Van Nostrand Co., New York
4. Fundamentals of ecological modeling. Jorgenson. SE. Elsevier. New "
5. Animal behaviour: A synthesis of ethology and comparative psychology. Hinde. R.A. McGraw-Hill. New York.
6. Behavioural ecology. Krebs J.R. and N.B. Davis: Blackwell. Oxford. U.K.
7. Sociology: The new synthesis. Wilson. E.O. Harbard Univ. Press. Cambridge. Mass.USA
8. A New Ecology - Systems Perspective Sven Erik Jørgensen, Brian Fath, Simone Bastianoni, Joao Marques, Felix Muller, S. Nors Nielsen, Bernard Patten, Enzo Tiezzi and Robert Ulanowicz Elsevier May 2007
9. Alcock, John. Animal behaviour—an evolutionary approach. (Sinauer Associates). 547 pages.
10. Barnard, C.J. Animal behaviour. (Croom Helm, London). 340 pages.
11. Barnett, S. A. . Modern Ethology.
12. Chauvin, Remy . Ethology: The biological study of Animal Behavior. (International Univ. Press). 245 pages.
13. Colgan, Patric W. Quantitative Ethology. (John. Wiley & Sons). 364 pages.
14. Immelman, C. Introduction to Ethology.
15. Manning, Aubrey. An Introduction to animal behaviour. (Edward Arnold Publ., London). 208 pages.
16. Manning, Aubrey. An introduction to animal behaviour. (Addison-Wesley Publ.Co.). 294 pages. 42
17. McFarland, David. Animal behaviour: Psychology, Ethology & Evolution. (ELBS Publ.).
18. Slater, P.J.B. Essentials of animal behaviour. (Cambridge Univ. Press). 233 pages.
19. Wallace, Robert A. The ecology and evolution of animal behavior. (Goodyear Publ. Co. Inc.). 284 pages.

Paper III

Molecular Biology, Biotechnology & Bioinformatics

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT- I: DNA REPLICATION

1. Structure of DNA
2. Prokaryotic & eukaryotic DNA replication
3. Mechanics of DNA replication
4. Enzymes and accessory proteins involved in DNA replication

TRANSCRIPTION

5. Structure of RNA
6. Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic transcription
7. RNA polymerases, General and specific transcription factors

POST TRANSCRIPTIONAL MODIFICATION IN RNA

8. 5' cap formation
9. Transcription termination
10. 3' end processing and polyadenylation Splicing

UNITII: TRANSLATION

1. Genetic code
2. Prokaryotic and eukaryotic translation
3. Mechanisms of Initiation, Elongation and termination
4. Regulation of Translation
5. Co and post translational modifications of protein

RECOMBINATION AND REPAIR

6. Holiday junction, Gene targeting, Gene disruption
7. FLP/ FRT and Cre/lox recombination
8. Rec A and other recombinases

UNIT III: MOLECULAR MAPPING OF GENOME

1. Genetic and physical maps
2. Southern and fluorescence in situ hybridization for genome analysis
3. Molecular markers in genome analysis: RFLP, RAPD and AFLP analysis

TRANSGENIC ANIMALS AND KNOCKOUTS

4. Production
5. Applications
6. Embryonic stem cells
7. Care and breeding of experimental animals including bioethics

ASSISTED REPRODUCTION TECHNOLOGIES

9. Embryo sexing and cloning
10. Screening for genetic disorders
11. ICSI, GIFT etc.
12. Cloning of animals by nuclear transfer

UNIT IV: BIOINFORMATICS

1. Bioinformatics - Biological /Specialized Database - Servers for Bioinformatics (NCBI, EBI, Genoment)
2. Sequence analysis techniques - Genomics - Proteomics.
3. Practical aspects of multiple sequence alignment
4. Phylogenetic analysis
5. Predictive methods using Nucleotide sequences of Mice and Men: Navigating public physical mapping

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Molecular Biology of the gene; Watson J.D.; Benzamin/ Cummings.
2. Molecular Biology of the Cell (2nd Edition) B. Alberts, D. Bray, J. Lewis, M. Raff, K. Roberts, and J.D. Watson, Garland publishing. Inc., New York, 1994.
3. Molecular Cell biology (2nd Edition) J. Darnell, H. Lodish and D.Baltimore, Scientific American Books,USA,1994.
4. Cell & Molecular Biology, (8th edition), E D P Roberties& E M F Roberties, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2005
5. The cell, (5th edition), R C Swanson and P C Webster , Prentice hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1990
6. Cell and Molecular Biology, (3rd edition), P Sheeler and D E Bianchi, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1987
7. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments, (4th edition), G Karp, John Wiley & sons, Inc., 2005
8. The cell. A Molecular Approach, (4th edition), G H Cooper and R E Hausman, ASM Press, 2007
9. Gene VII, Indian eds. Lewin, B. Oxford university press, Bombay.
10. Essential Bioinformatics, Jin Xiong, John Wiley and Sons. 2006.
11. Introduction to Bioinformatics, A Teresa and D P Smith, Prentice Hall, 1999.
12. Bioinformatics, A practical Guide to the Analysis of Genes and Proteins, (2nd edition), A D Baxevanis, and B F Ouellette, John Wiley and Sons, 2002.
13. Instant notes, Bioinformatics, Westhead, Parish, and Twyman, (1st edition), Bios Scientific Publishers Ltd., 2003.

Paper IV

Genetics and Molecular Evolution

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT- I: MENDELIAN INHERITANCE

1. Modern Mendelism and non Mendelian pattern of inheritance.
2. Patterns of gene inheritance, multiple alleles, linkage and crossing over, inheritance of sex and autosomal genes, cytoplasmic inheritance.
3. Conjugation, transformation & transduction in bacteria and their use in preparation of genetics maps.
4. Recombination frequency, genetics in animal breeding (inbreeding and out breeding) heterosis, expressivity, pentrance.

UNIT II: HUMAN GENETICS

1. Pedigree analysis, karyotype analysis, Lyon Hypothesis,
2. Genetics of ABO system, Rh disease and inheritance, sickle hemoglobin and inheritance, Thalassemas,
3. Human Genome Project, DNA finger printing
4. Genetic disorders- Patau, Edward's, Chriduchat syndrome, Philadelphia Chromosome.

UNIT III: Population Genetics:

1. Hardy-Weinberg law of genetic equilibrium
2. Natural selection, Mutation, Genetic drift, Migration, Meiotic drive
3. Analysis of quantative traits quantative traits and natural selection,
4. Genotype-environment interactions
5. Inbreeding depression and heterosis,
6. Pun cheated Equibrilium and gradualism
7. Heritability

UNIT IV: MOLECULAR EVOLUTION

1. Gene Evolution, Multigene families, molecular drive, Micro-and Macro-evolution, convergent-divergent evolution
2. Molecular phylogenetics: Phylogenetic trees, Phylogenetic inference-Distance methods, parsimony methods, maximum likelihood method, Molecular clocks.

SUGGESTED READING:

- a. Genetics- Eldon J Gardner
- b. Molecular Genetics Part I and II – H. Herbert Taylor
- c. Principles of Genetics- 3rd Edition, E.J. Gardner
- d. Gene Structure and Expression- J.D.Hawkin, Cambridge University Press
- e. Heredity- A.F.Shull, 4th Edition, McGraw hill Book Company, London
- f. Genetics- Strick Berger
- g. Genes V – Benjamin Lewin, Oxford University Press, New York.
- h. Evolutionary genetics, John Maynard Smith, Oxford University Press, NewYork, 1998
- i. Genes and Evolution, A.P. Jha, Mc Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi, 1993
- j. Molecular Cell Biology 5th Edition, Lodish et al., 2004, W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
- k. The World of the Cell Becker, Klein smith and Hardin, 5th Edition, 2004, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd.

PRACTICALS

GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY

1. Demonstration of the use and operation of oscilloscope for recording neuroelectric activity and electrocardiogram.
2. Photometric determination of haemoglobin in blood sample.
3. Determination of RBC, WBC, MCV, MCH, MCHC and colour Index of the given sample of blood.
4. Demonstration of the blood clotting time, erythrocyte sedimentation rate, haemolysis and crenation.
5. Determination of the urea in urine
6. Determination of the glucose in urine.
7. Study of digestive enzymes in different parts of the alimentary canal.

ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY & ETHOLOGY

1. Estimation of alkalinity, acidity, dissolved oxygen, chloridePh in water, nitrogen, phosphorous
2. Microbial analysis in soil
3. A visit to a sanctuary/National Park. (Preparation of Report)
4. Learning by trial and error in animals using maze and jumping box
5. Study of movement of fish in aquarium
6. Study of courtship in birds
7. Food preference in tribolium
8. Pheromones in earthworms
9. Study of imprinting in chicks

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, BIOTECHNOLOGY & BIOINFORMATICS

1. Squash and smear preparations of testis of cockroach / grasshopper aceto-orecin and Fuelgen staining of these preparations.
2. Study of mitosis in onion root tip and meiosis in testes of insect or mammal.
3. Study of giant chromosomes in the salivary gland of Chironomus larva or Drosophila
4. Vital and supravital staining (with Neutral red and Janus green (B) of cells of the testis of an insects or mammal to study the mitochondria.
5. Preparation of multipopular nerve cell from the spinal cord of a mammal.
6. Study of prepared microscope slides, including those showing various cell types, mitosis, meiosis and giant chromosomes.
7. Study of PCR
8. Extraction of Genomic DNA
9. Restriction digestion of λ DNA

BIOINFORMATICS

1. Study of the tools used in bioinformatics.
2. Retrieve the sequence for the database.
3. Genome sequencing techniques.
4. Methods of sequence alignment.
5. Nucleotide and protein Sequence databases.
6. Gene bank flat file format.
7. Data mining in proteomics.

SEMESTER III
Paper I
Biology of Chordates

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

Unit I

- Outline classification of chordates.
- Evolutionary Times scale, Evolutionary Significance of Chordates and Protochordates
- Origin, evolution and adaptive radiation of chordates
- Origin, evolution and general characters Agnatha : Ostrachoderms and cyclostomes
- The early Gnathostomes (Placoderms)

Unit II

- A general account of the Elasmobranchii, Holocephali, Dipnoi and Crosspterygii.
- Adaptive radiation in bony fishes
- Origin, evolution and adaptive radiation of Amphibia
- Origin, evolution of Reptiles : Seymouria and cotylosaurai
- Skull of reptiles
- Sense organs in reptiles

Unit III

- Origin, evolution of Birds
- Origin of Flight : Flight adaptation
- Flightless birds
- Modification of beak, feet and palate in birds

Unit IV

- Origin of Mammals : Primitive mammals (Protheria & Metatheria)
- Evolution of viviparity and oviparity
- Evolution and significance of exothermy and endothermy
- General account of adaptive radiations in Eutherian mammals
- Evolution of Primates

SUGGESTED READING:

1. The Biology of Hemichordata and Protochordata. Barrington, E.J.W. Olter and Boyd. Edinbrough.
2. Structure and Habit in vertebrate evolution - carter, G.S.Sedgwick and Jackson. London
3. Comparative anatomy of vertebrates. Kent. C.G.
4. Chordate morphology. Malcom Jollie. East-West Press Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Analysis of vertebrate structure. Milton Hilderhrand. John Wiley and Sons., Inc, New York
6. Text Book of Zoology, Sedgwick, A.A. Students Vol.II.
7. Vertebrate Body. Romer A.S. W.B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia.
8. Life of vertebrate, Young. J.Z. The Oxford University Press. London.
9. Life of mammals, Young. J.Z. The Oxford University Press. London.
10. Evolution of the vertebrates, Colbert. E.H. John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York.
11. Vertebrate Paleontology. Romer. A.S.University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
12. Chordata structure and function. Waterman. A.J.Macmillan Co. New York.
13. Vertebrate evolution. Joysey.K.A. and T.S.Kemp. Oliver and Boyd. Edinbrough.
14. The Phylogeny of vertebrate. Lovtrup.S.JohnWiley and Sons. London
15. The biology of the Amphibia. Kingsley Noble G.Dover Publications. New York

Paper II

Genes & Differentiation

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

1. Principles of developmental biology:
2. Potency, commitment, specification, induction and competence.
3. Determination and differentiation; morphogenetic gradients; cell fate and cell lineages, Early vertebrate development:
4. Cleavage types
5. Gastrulation, Cell movement and formation of germ layer (fruit fly, frog, chick and mouse)
6. Cell – cell interaction and cell signaling
7. Cell to cell interaction and cell signaling during early morphogenetic development in early embryo, gastrulation neurulation and primordial organ
8. Origin and fate of neural crest cells

Unit II

1. Body axes
2. Genetics of axis specifications in *Drosophila*
3. Establishment of body axes in mammals and birds
4. Tetrapod limb development
5. Homeobox concept in different phylogenetic groups
6. Hormones as mediators of development

UNIT III

- Environmental regulation and animal development:
- Environmental cues and effects
- Malformations and disruptions.
- Changing evolution through development modularity
- Developmental constraints
- Creating new cell types-basic evolutionary mystery.
- Biology of sex determination:
- Chromosomal determination in *Drosophila*

- Testis determination genes
- Ovarian development
- Secondary sex determination in mammals.
- Environmental sex determination

UNIT IV

- Totipotency and Pluripotency
- Embryonic stem cells, stem cells niches. \
- Genomic equivalence and the cytoplasmic determinants
- Renewal by stem cells-epidermis, connective tissue & skeletal muscle Hemopoietic Stem cells:
- a. Blood cell formation
- b. Bone marrow transplants
- c. Stem cell disorders
- d. Gene therapy
- e. Genetic errors of human development

SUGGESTED READING:

1. An Introduction to Embryology: Balinsky, B.I. : W.B. Saunders, Delhi.
2. Development Biology. Berrill, N.J. McGraw Hill book Co. New York.
3. Modern Embryology: Bodemer, C.W. : Holt Rinehart and Winston, Inc. New York, Chicago.
4. Developmental biology: Scott. F. Gilbert.

PRACTICALS

Paper I — Biology of Chordates

ANATOMY

- **Cranial Nerves** of *Wallago attu* or any other locally abundant fish
- **Neural Complex** of *Herdmania*
- **Accessory Respiratory Organs** of *Heteropneustes fossilis*
- **Labyrinthine Organs** of *Anabas testudineus*

Museum Specimens

Protochordates:

Herdmania and *Amphioxus*, *Petromyzon*, *Myxine*

Pisces:

Rhinobatus, *Pristis*, *Trygon*, *Chimaera*, *Polydon*, *Acipenser*, *Amia*, *Lepidosteus*, *Protopterus*, *Lepidosiren*, *Neoceratodus*, *Noroptens*, *Exocetus*, *Echeneis*, *Pleuronectes*, *Clarias*, *Mastacembelus*, *Diodon*, *Tetraodon*, *Ostracion*, *Lophis*, *Syngnathus*, *Hippocampus*, *Anguilla*

Amphibia:

Ichthyophis, *Necturus*, *Proteus*, *Ambystoma*, *Axolotl* larva, *Salamander*, *Siren*, *Alytes*, *Hyla*, *Rhacophorus*

Reptilia:

Testudo, *Chelone*, *Sphenodon*, *Calotes*, *Hemidactylus*, *Phrynosoma*, *Draco*, *Varanus*, *Chameleon*, *Cobra*, *Hydrophis*, *Rattlesnake*, *Viper*, *Pit Viper*, *Krait*, *Eryx*, *Gavialis*

Aves:

Archaeopteryx, *Tailor Bird*, *Indian Keel*, *Jungle Fowl*, *Pavo*, *Columba*, *Psittacula*, *Woodpecker*, *Bubo* (Horned Owl)

Mammals:

Ornithorhynchus, *Echidna*, *Macropus*, *Hedgehog*, *Manis*, *Loris*, *Bat*, *Mongoose*, *Hystrix*, *Otter*

Microscopic Slides

Lower Chordates:

Herdmania tadpole larva, *Amphioxus* – T.S. passing through oral hood, pharynx, testes, ovary, intestine, and caudal regions; *Ammocoete* larva (whole mount)

Pisces:

Placoid scale, Cycloid scale, Ctenoid scale

Amphibia:

V.S. skin of frog; T.S. passing through stomach, duodenum, intestine, liver, pancreas, lung, kidney, testes, ovary, spinal cord, bone; V.S. of lizard

Aves:

V.S. skin of bird, contour feather, down feather

Mammalian Tissues:

Blood smear, simple cuboidal epithelium, simple columnar epithelium, simple squamous epithelium, adipose tissue, reticular tissue

Comparative Osteology

- Comparative account of axial and appendicular skeletons of *Frog*, *Varanus*, *Fowl*, and *Rabbit* (both articulated and disarticulated)
- Skull of reptiles (*Anapsida* and *Diapsida*)
- Palate in birds
- Skull and lower jaw of carnivorous and herbivorous mammals
- Collection of various types of feathers

Note:

With reference to whole mounts and museum specimens, animal types may be substituted with diagrams, photographs, or models, etc.

It should be ensured that animals used in practical exercises do **not** come under the **Wildlife Protection Act, 1975**.

Paper II[Genes & Differentiation]**Practicals**

1. To Study lifecycle of Drosophila
2. Identification of male and female Drosophila
3. Identification of wild and mutant forms of Drosophila
4. To Embryonic stem cells, stem cells niches.
5. Genomic equivalence and the cytoplasmic determinants
6. Renewal by stem cells - epidermis, connective tissue & skeletal muscle Hemopoietic Stem cells:
7. Sex comb of Drosophila
8. To prepare permanent slide of W.M. of Drosophila
9. To make a squash preparation of salivary gland chromosome from 3rd Instar larva of Drosophila
10. Mono hybrid and dihybrid inheritance in Drosophila
11. Simple problems based on Mendelism
12. Demonstration of sex chromatin
13. Embryology of Frog (slides & preserved materials)
14. Embryology of Chick.
15. Blastoderm moulding of chick embryo
16. To study development of chick embryo through window preparation

Core Elective I

[Basics of Toxicology]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I

- **Introduction to Toxicology**
 - I) Historical overview & scope of toxicology
 - II) Classification of Toxic agents
 - III) Spectrum of Undesired effects
- Chemical Interaction
 - Additive, Synergistics, Potentiation & Antagonism
- Dose Response & Dose Response curves

UNIT II

- **Measuring of Animal Toxicity**
 - Animal Toxicity Test: Acute, Subacute, Chronic (carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Teratogenesis) & Reproductive Toxicology
- **Mechanism of Toxicology**
 - I) Absorption & Distribution
 - II) Metabolism of Toxicants
 - III) Reaction Metabolites
 - IV) Elimination

UNIT III

- **Biotransformation of Xenobiotics**
 - Phase I Enzyme Reaction –,
 - Oxidation - Cytochrome P-450- Dependent Monooxygenase system, Flavin containing Monooxygenase, Nonmicrosomal Reaction, Cooxidation during Prostaglandin Biosynthesis.
 - Reduction
 - Hydrolysis
- Phase II Enzyme Reaction-
 - Glucuronidation, Sulfation, Methylation, Acetylation, Amino acid conjugation, Glutathion conjugation & Phosphorylation

Phase I Enzymes (Hydrolysis, Reduction, Oxidation

Phase II Enzyme Reactions (Glucuronidation, Sulfation, Methylation, Acetylation, Amino-acid conjugation Glutathione Conjugation, Phosphorylation)

UNIT IV

Target organ Toxicity

- **Hepatotoxicity:** Susceptibility of the Liver , Types of Liver injury, Biochemical mechanism, Example of Hepatotoxicants.
- **Nephrotoxicity:** Susceptibility of Kidney, Renal physiology & function
Example of Nephrotoxicants.
- **Pulmonary toxicity:** Susceptibility of the Lung, Types of toxic response, Example of Lung toxicants.
- **Nervous system:** Nervous system structure & function ,Vulnerability of Nervous System , Neurotoxicity, Example of Neurotoxicants.
- **Reproductive toxicity:** Reproductive processes(Development ,Male and Female Reproduction , Example of Reproductive Toxicants.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai, 1196p
2. De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
3. Casserett and Doull's Toxicology: The basic source of Poisons. (VI Edition)
4. Gleick, H.P. 1993. Water in Crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute Oxford Univ. Press.
5. Study Material (Handbooks) of Sikkim Manipal University for Science Health and Technology for the Degree of Post Graduation in Ecology and Environment
6. Smith, Keith (1996) Environmental Hazards- Assessing risk and reducing disaster, 2nd Edition, London & New York.
7. Wisnr B., Adams, J. (Ed.) (2002) WHO Environmental Health in Emergencies and Disaster- A practical guide, World Health Organisations.
8. Conner, David (1994) Managing the environment with rapid Industrialisation- Lessons from the East Asian Experience, OECD, Paris.
9. Khanna, Gopesh Nath (1990) Environment Problems and the United Nations, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Sharma P.D., Environmental Biology and Toxicology, Meerut: Rastogi Publications
11. Study Material (Handbooks) of Sikkim Manipal University for Science Health and Technology for the Degree of Post Graduation in Ecology and Environment
12. Sharma, B.K. Environmental Chemistry. Meerut publication
13. Pandey, Shukla, Trivedi, Fundamentals of Toxicology. New Central book agency

ELECTIVE-II: [Fundamentals of Radiation]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I

Atomic structure

- Mass Number and atomic mass
- Isotopes, isomers, isobars
- Subatomic particles
- Excitation and ionization
- Nuclear forces and nuclear structure

Types of Radiation

- A) Nuclear Radiation
- B)X –Ray Types ,characteristics and Applications alpha,beta and Gamma rays and Characteristics

Radioactivity

- Natural, Artificial and Half life
- Background Radiation
- Units of Radiation

Unit II

LET and RBE

Radiation Dosimetry

Detection and Measurement of Radiation

- G.M.Counter
- Scintillation Counter (Liquid and solid)
- Proportional counter
- Gamma Ray Spectrophotometer

UNIT III

Radiation chemistry

- Radiolysis of water.
- Formation of oxygen reactive species
- Oxygen effect
- Direct & indirect effects

Radiation Monitors

- Film Badge
- Pocket dosimeter

- Thermo luminescence Dosimeter
- Area Monitoring

Unit IV

Radioactive contamination and decontamination

- Sources of contamination
- Control of contamination
- Contamination monitoring
- Decontamination

Radioactive waste management

- Types of radioactive waste
- Discharge of radioactive waste
- Management of nuclear waste
- **Safety and regulatory accept bodies**

SUGGESTED READING:

- Andrews, H.L.: Radiation Biophysics. Prentice-Hall Engel-Wood Cliffs. New Jersey. 1974 or Later Edition.
- Avena, V : Ionizing Radiation and Life.. Mosby, S1. Lonis. 1971 or Later Edition.
- Baverstock, K. of Staltar, J. Low Dose Radiation Biological Bases of Risk Assessment. Taylor of Francis, 1989.
- Broil. AB Low level Radiation Effects. A fact Book : Society of Nuclear Medicine, USA, 1982.
- Bulokav EB. ,V Naiitel and J.B. Reitan.: Radiobiological Consequences of Nuclear Accidents- Contamination Radioecology, Radiobiology and Health.
- Chase, GD. and Robinowitz, J.L. Radioisotope Methodology. Burgess Publishing Co. Minneapolis, Minn, USA. 3rd Edition, 1967 or Later.
- Coggle. J.E. : Biological Effects of Radiation. Taylor and francis Ltd., London, 1988 or Later Edition.
- Dalrymple, G.V, Ganldev, M.E., Kollmorgen, G.M. and Vogel, H.J.. Medical Radiation Biology. Saunders. Philadelphia, 1973 or Later Edition.
- Duncan, R.C., Knapp., R.G., and Miller III, M.C., : Introductory Biostatistics for the Health Sciences. John Wiley and Sons. Inc., New York, 1977 or Later Editon.
- Fobrikant. J.I. : Radiobiology. Year book med., Chicago, 1972 or Later Edition.
- G.B. gendes, H. Metives and J. Stathes. : Biological Assessment of occu pational Exposure to Actinides. Nuclear Tech. Pub. Kent, 1989.
- Gesben, G. , C.M. Menaene and H. Smilts.: Environment and Human Risks of Tritium. Nuclear Tech. Pub. Kent, 1986.

Paper III

[Systematics and Ecology of Insects]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Historical review of insect classification .basis of insect classification. Phylogeny of Arthropoda and Hexopoda .Introduction to primitive insects.
2. Detailed classification of important and selected super families and families of the following orders- Orthoptera, Isoptera, Hemiptera, Coleoptera, Lepidoptera, Diptera and Hymenoptera.

UNIT-II:

3. Social life in Isoptera and Hymenoptera. Life cycle of locusts and aphids.
4. Origin and evolution of insects with special reference to fossil insects. Causes of success of insects.

UNIT-III

5. Ecology of insects-
6. Effect of physical factors.
7. Intra and inter specific relations. (Biotic factors)
8. Insect plant interaction.

UNIT-IV

9. Population ecology:Population dynamics, size, fluctuation, biogeography, community ecology, species interaction, community structure, diversity.
10. Biochemical adaptations to environmental stress (metamorphosis, diapause, polymorphisms, swarms, out breaks and migration).

SUGGESTED READING:

1. The Insect: Structure and function by R.F. Chapman
2. Comparative Insect physiology, Biochemistry and Pharmacology .Vol :1-13.
Edited by G.A. Kerkut and L.I. Gilbert.
3. Entomophagous Insect by Clausen
4. Entomology bu Gilbert
5. Principles of Insect Physiology by Wigglesworth.
6. Fundamentals of Entomology by Elzinga
7. Hand book of economic Entomology for South India by Ayyar.
8. Insect cytogenetics by R.E.F.Symposium.
9. Insects and plants by Sting, Lawton and southwood.
10. Insect and hygiene by Busvine.
11. Insect Physiology by Wigglesworth.
12. Insect morphology by Mat Calf and Flint
13. Applied Agricultural Entomology by Dr. Lalit Kumar Jha

ELECTIVE: Molecular biology of the Gene

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

DNA

- Equivalence rule
- Primary & secondary structure
- Unusual secondary structure (Slipped and cruciform structure; triple helix DNA; Tetraplex) and G-quadruplex.
- Types (A,B, &Z DNA) and flexibility
- Forces stabilizing the structure: Denaturation and renaturation; base pairing; hydrophobic interactions and Ionic interactions
- Packing of DNA: Nucleosome, solenoid & scaffold

UNIT II

DNA replication

- Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic replication
- Mechanism of DNA replication including end replication
- Enzyme and accessory proteins involved in DNA replication
- Drugs that effect replication

DNA repair

- Direct Reversal of DNA Damage
- Excision Repair
- DNA Synthesis
- Recombinational Repair

UNIT III

DNA binding proteins and gene expression

- DNA binding domains
- Homeodomain proteins
- Zinc finger proteins
- Winged-helix (Forked helix) proteins.
- Leucine zipper proteins
- Helix loop-helix proteins

Role of Topoisomerase enzyme

UNIT IV

Regulation of Gene expression

- Operon concept
- Catabolic repression
- Positive and negative regulation
- Inducers and corepressors
- Regulation by attenuation: *his* and *trp* operons

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

1. Molecular Biology of the gene; Watson J.D.; Benzamin/ Cummings.
2. Molecular Biology of the Cell (2nd Edition) B. Alberts, D. Bray, J. Lewis, M. Raff, K. Roberts, and J.D. Watson, Garland publishing. Inc., New York, 1994.
3. Molecular Cell biology (2nd Edition) J. Darnell, H. Lodish and D.Baltimore, Scientific American Books,USA,1994.
4. Cell & Molecular Biology, (8th edition), E D P Roberties & E M F Roberties, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2005
5. The cell, (5th edition), R C Swanson and P C Webster , Prentice hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1990
6. Cell and Molecular Biology, (3rd edition), P Sheeler and D E Bianchi, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1987
7. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments, (4th edition), G Karp, John Wiley & sons, Inc., 2005
8. The cell. A Molecular Approach, (4th edition), G H Cooper and R E Hausman, ASM Press, 2007
9. Gene VII, Indian eds. Lewin, B. Oxford university press, Bombay

Elective II

[Environmental Pollution & Legal frame work

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

Air Pollution: Atmospheric composition and stratification Sources, Species of pollutants, classification – criteria and specific pollutants. Effects of air pollution on plants, human health, materials and ecosystems. Synergistic effects of air pollutants. Air pollutant dispersion, Plume behavior, Temperature inversion, Lapse Rate and Stability, Wind Rose.

UNIT-II

Water Pollution: Sources, species and water quality parameters. Organic and inorganic pollutants, sewage, leachates, eutrophication, heavy metals. Transport of pollutants in aquatic ecosystems. Bioaccumulation, Biomagnification. Bioindicators. Characteristics of domestic, industrial and agricultural wastes, their effects on receiving water bodies, Waterborne diseases. Thermal Pollution: Sources, Effects of pollution on human and animals.

UNIT-III

Noise Pollution: Sources, sound pressure level, decibels, intensity, duration, pitch, noise-spectra-octave bands, noise-monitoring-sound level meter, frequency weighting net-works, equivalent continuous noise level and other noise indices. Effects of noise pollution on human and animals. Permissible standards.

Thermal, Radiation and Space Pollution: Sources, Effects of pollution on human and animals.

UNIT IV

Acts, Rules and Regulations: Acts, rules and amendments thereof - Wildlife (Protection) Act 1972, Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act 1974; Forest Conservation Act 1980, Environment (Protection) Act 1986. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act 1981; Bio-Medical Waste (Management & Handling) Rules, 1998; Transboundary Movement Rules, 2008. Hazardous waste handling Rule, NGT

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai, 1196p
2. De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
3. Casserett and Doull's Toxicology: The basic source of Poisons. (VI Edition)
4. Gleick, H.P. 1993. Water in Crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute Oxford Univ. Press.
5. Study Material (Handbooks) of Sikkim Manipal University for Science Health and Technology for the Degree of Post Graduation in Ecology and Environment
6. Smith, Keith (1996) Environmental Hazards- Assessing risk and reducing disaster, 2nd Edition, London & New York.
7. Wisnr B., Adams, J. (Ed.) (2002) WHO Environmental Health in Emergencies and Disaster- A practical guide, World Health Organisations.
8. Conner, David (1994) Managing the environment with rapid Industrialisation- Lessons from the East Asian Experience, OECD, Paris.
9. Khanna, Gopesh Nath (1990) Environment Problems and the United Nations, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Sharma P.D., Environmental Biology and Toxicology, Meerut: Rastogi Publications
11. Study Material (Handbooks) of Sikkim Manipal University for Science Health and Technology for the Degree of Post Graduation in Ecology and Environment
12. Sharma, B.K. Environmental Chemistry. Meerut publication
13. Pandey, Shukla, Trivedi, Fundamentals of Toxicology. New Central book agency

[Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiation]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

Unit I

Effects of radiation at the molecular and the cellular level

Basic radiation chemistry

Breakage of chemical bonds by excitation ionization; biologically important elements; direct and indirect effects of radiation: generation of free radicals, interaction with DNA; interaction with proteins and lipids DNA repair

Effects of radiation on cells

; point mutations, chromosome breaks, mitosis; mitotic dysfunction, cell death; consequences of cell death; consequences of cell damage, DNA repair; cell sensitivity; radiosensitizers and protectors; chromosome aberrations as biological indicator of dose

Unit II Deterministic

effects

Effects of whole body irradiation

General dose-response curve; threshold; severity; acute radiation syndrome; haematopoietic system; gastrointestinal tract; central nervous system

Effects of partial body irradiation

Skin (erythema, ulceration, effect of radiation type and radiation quality); thyroid, lung, eye lens; gonads; threshold doses; effect of fractionation and dose rate; case histories (accidental exposures)

UNIT III

Stochastic somatic effects

Stochastic effects

Cancer induction and development; sources of data: atomic bomb survivors, dial painters, medical exposures, miners, animal data

Dose-response relationship; absolute and relative risk models; dose and dose rate effectiveness factors; ICRP risk factors, fatal and non-fatal cancers

Stochastic hereditary effects

Stochastic effects

Elementary genetics; natural mutations; production of gametes and damage to chromosomes (examples); gene mutations; sources of data: man and animals; concept of doubling dose;

UNSCEAR and ICRP approach; ICRP risk assumptions: subsequent generations and severity

Unit IV

Effects on the embryo and foetus

Radiation effects

Sensitivity at different stages of development; brain development and retardation; induction of leukaemia and cancers

Epidemiological studies and issues

Epidemiological studies

Statistical requirements, current types of studies; association and confounding factors, power and precision; prospects and pitfalls

SUGGESTED READING:

- Andrews, H.L.: Radiation Biophysics. Prentice-Hall Engel-Wood Cliffs. New Jersey. 1974 or Later Edition.
- Avena, V : Ionizing Radiation and Life.. Mosby, S1. Lonis. 1971 or Later Edition.
- Baverstock, K. of Staltar, J. Low Dose Radiation Biological Bases of Risk Assessment. Taylor of Francis, 1989.
- Broil. AB Low level Radiation Effects. A fact Book : Society of Nuclear Medicine, USA, 1982.
- Bulokav EB. ,V Naiitel and J.B. Reitan.: Radiobiological Consequences of Nuclear Accidents- Contamination Radioecology, Radiobiology and Health.
- Chase, GD. and Robinowitz, J.L. Radioisotope Methodology. Burgess Publishing Co. Minneapolis, Minn, USA. 3rd Edition, 1967 or Later.
- Coggle. J.E. : Biological Effects of Radiation. Taylor and francis Ltd., London, 1988 or Later Edition.
- Dalrymple, G.V, Ganldev, M.E., Kollmorgen, G.M. and Vogel, H.J.. Medical Radiation Biology. Saunders. Philadelphia, 1973 or Later Edition.
- Duncan, R.C., Knapp., R.G., and Miller III, M.C., : Introductory Biostatistics for the Health Sciences. John Wiley and Sons. Inc., New York, 1977 or Later Editon.
- Fobrikant. J.I. : Radiobiology. Year book med., Chicago, 1972 or Later Edition.
- G.B. gendes, H. Metives and J. Stathes. : Biological Assessment of occu pational Exposure to Actinides. Nuclear Tech. Pub. Kent, 1989.
- Gesben, G. , C.M. Menaene and H. Smilts.: Environment and Human Risks of Tritium. Nuclear Tech. Pub. Kent, 1986.

[Insect Morphology, Physiology, Embryology and Development]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I

General organization of insect body,

- Integument
- Head: sutures and area of cranium, tentorium, Gnathal appendages.
- Thorax: Legs and their modifications, wings and wing coupling.

UNIT-II

Digestive system

- Alimentary canal and its modifications
- Physiology of digestion.

Physiology of circulatory system

Excretory system and its modifications

Respiratory system and its modifications, adaptations for aquatic respiration.

UNIT-III

Nervous system and its modifications.

- Morphology and physiology of neuroendocrine system.
- Sense organs: Mechanoreceptors, Chemoreceptor.
- Auditory organs, light producing organ, sound producing organ, visual organ (Compound eye and ocelli).

Muscular system and distribution of muscles.

UNIT-IV

Reproductive system. Morphology and physiology of male and female, reproductive system, its associated ducts and glands and external genitalia.

Embryology: - Structure of egg, embryonic and post embryonic development, Types of larvae, pupae and metamorphosis.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. The Insect: Structure and function by R.F. Chapman
2. Comparative Insect physiology, Biochemistry and Pharmacology .Vol :1-13.
Edited by G.A. Kerkut and L.I. Gilbert.
3. Entomophagous Insect by Clausen
4. Entomology bu Gilbert
5. Principles of Insect Physiology by Wigglesworth.
6. Fundamentals of Entomology by Elzinga
7. Hand book of economic Entomology for South India by Ayyar.
8. Insect cytogenetics by R.E.F.Symposium.
9. Insects and plants by Sting, Lawton and southwood.
10. Insect and hygiene by Busvine.
11. Insect Physiology by Wigglesworth.
12. Insect morphology by Mat Calf and Flint
13. Applied Agricultural Entomology by Dr. Lalit Kumar Jha

[Proteomics]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

RNA and Transcription

- Types and structural features (mRNA, tRNA and rRNA)
- Prokaryotic transcription
- Eukaryotic transcription
- Regulatory elements and mechanism of transcription regulation
- Transcription termination – attenuation and antitermination
- Drugs inhibiting transcription

UNIT II

Post-transcriptional modification in RNA

- 5'- Cap formation
- End processing and polyadenylation
- Splicing and editing
- Nuclear export of mRNA
- RNA stability
- Inhibitors of RNA synthesis

UNIT III

Translation

- Genetic code
- Prokaryotic and eukaryotic translation
- Regulation of translation
- Inhibitors of protein synthesis
- Post translational modifications

UNIT IV

Protein Sorting and Transport: The endoplasmic reticulum

- The Endoplasmic Reticulum and Protein Secretion
- Targeting Proteins to the Endoplasmic Reticulum
- Insertion of Proteins into the ER Membrane
- Protein Folding and Processing in the ER
- Quality Control in the ER
- The Smooth ER and Lipid Synthesis
- Export of Proteins and Lipids from the ER

Bioinformatics

- Definition:
- Definition, Scope, Basic concepts in bioinformatics
- Importance and Role:
- Importance and role of bioinformatics in life sciences
- Bioinformatics Databases:
- Introduction
- Types of databases
- Nucleotide sequence databases
- Elementary idea of protein databases
- BLASTA, FASTA, PHYLOGENY TREE Analysis

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

1. Molecular Biology of the gene; Watson J.D.; Benzamin/ Cummings.
2. Molecular Biology of the Cell (2nd Edition) B. Alberts, D. Bray, J. Lewis, M. Raff, K. Roberts, and J.D. Watson, Garland publishing. Inc., New York, 1994.
3. Molecular Cell biology (2nd Edition) J. Darnell, H. Lodish and D.Baltimore, Scientific American Books,USA,1994.
4. Cell & Molecular Biology, (8th edition), E D P Roberties & E M F Roberties, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2005
5. The cell, (5th edition), R C Swanson and P C Webster , Prentice hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1990
6. Cell and Molecular Biology, (3rd edition), P Sheeler and D E Bianchi, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1987
7. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments, (4th edition), G Karp, John Wiley & sons, Inc., 2005
8. The cell. A Molecular Approach, (4th edition), G H Cooper and R E Hausman, ASM Press, 2007
9. Gene VII, Indian eds. Lewin, B. Oxford university press, Bombay

Practicals of Special papers Toxicology

1. Determination of alkalinity and acidity of soil and water
2. Determination of dissolved oxygen in water
3. Determination of chloride in water
4. pH estimation of water
5. Estimation of nitrogen and phosphorus in water sample
6. Determination of Total Dissolved Solids in Waste Water Sample
7. Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand in Waste Water Sample
8. Analysis of Total Hardness of Waste Water Sample
9. Analysis of Waste Water/Sludge for Heavy Metals
10. Determination of LC /LD 50 Assay
11. Case Study

Radiation Biology

1. Knowledge and use of the various instruments. Geiger-Muller counter, Scintillation counters, Survey meter, Single-channel gamma spectrometer, Cobalt camera.
2. Finding out the operating voltage of the G-M tube.
3. Calculation of Inverse Square Law
4. Determination of the resolving time of the G-M tube.
5. Absorption of beta and gamma rays
6. Determination of Backscattering factors
7. Histopathological, histochemical and biochemical studies of various tissues after external irradiation.

Entomology Anatomy

1. Cockroach – Endocrine complex, Nervous System, Alimentary Canal
2. Grass hoper - Nervous System, Reproductive System, Alimentary Canal
3. White grub- Nervous System

Permanent mounting

1. Mouth Parts
2. Biting &Chewing (Cockroach)
3. Piercing & sucking – (Mosquito)
4. Siphoning – (Butterfly)
5. Tympanum & Spiracle (Grasshopper)
6. Antennae, wings and legs of Mosquito, butterfly, grasshopper, cockroach
7. Whole mounts of insects (Lice, ants, termite, bedbug, mosquito etc.)
8. Insect rearing
9. Tribolium
10. Rhizopertha
11. Heliothis armigera
12. Corcyra
13. Callosobruchus sps
14. Study of prepared slides
15. Whole mount of insects
16. Legs
17. Mouth Parts
18. Wings
19. Histology of insect

20. Antennae

Study of selected insects

Study of selected insects as museum specimens.

Identification of selected insect and their identification with the help of taxonomic key

Microtomy

Field trips for insect's collection and preservation (eggs, larva, pupae & adult) Spotting

Insect specimen with Morphological adaptation

Whole mount insects slide

Histology slide

Specialized body parts

Cell & molecular biology

1. Operation of microscope:
2. Experiments on phase contrast
3. Use of fluorescence microscope: Detection of nucleic acid by acridine orange/ ethidium bromide.
4. Techniques:
5. Separation of protein by Agarose gel electrophoresis
6. Separation of DNA by Agarose gel electrophoresis
7. Separation of proteins and on SDS-PAGE and
8. Commet assay
9. DNA Ladder assay
10. Restriction digestion assay
11. Westurn blotting
12. Experiment on PCR
13. Chromosomal Techniques:
14. Preparation of salivary gland chromosome from Drosophila/Chironomous larva and stain with acetocarmine/acteo-orcein/fulgen
15. Preparation of mammalian chromosome from bone marrow or testis and stain with Giemsa stain
16. Preparation of biological tissues and sectioning
17. Paraffin wax histology by microtome
18. Fresh- frozen by cryostate
19. Retrival of protein of interest , analysis and homology using BLAST FASTA,
20. Use of various protein biological databases like EMBL swissport etc.

SEMESTER IV

[Applied Zoology & Biostatistics]

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max.Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

- Economic importance of Protozoa: Beneficial and Harmful protozoa
- Economic importance of Helminthes: Beneficial and harmful Helminthes
- Economic importance of Arthropods: Beneficial and Harmful mites and ticks, crustaceous, spiders, insects.
- Insects a pollinators, ornamental insects, as food.
- Lac insect, Honey bees, Silk worm and industries related to them.
- Harmful insects:- insect pest: crop pest, storage pests, pests of fruit and vegetables, pest of medical and veterinary importance and their management.

UNIT II

- Pisciculture and products of fishing industry
- Prawn fisheries.
- Economic importance of mollusca: Pearl culture.
- Poultry keeping and Duck poultry.
- Dairy farming and Piggery.
- Leather industry, wool industry, (Fur and Fur Industry).

UNIT III

Introduction to Biostatistics

- Definitions of biostatistics
- Statistical symbols
- Scope & Applications of biostatistics
- Collection, organization and representation of data

Measures of Variability

Mean deviation

Standard deviation

Variance and coefficient of variation

Correlation and Regression

- Types of correlation
- Methods of studying correlation
- Regression analysis

- Uses of regression analysis

UNIT IV

Tests of Significance

- Significance of difference in means
- Standard error of mean
- Student's t-test
- F-test

Chi-square test

- Testing goodness of Fit
- Chi-square distribution and characteristics
- Applications of Chi-square test
- Yate's correction

Analysis of Variance

- One-way classification
- Two-way classification

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Manning An introduction to behaviour Edward. Arnold.London
2. Animal behaviour,R.A. Publication McGraw Hill Co.New York.
3. Animal Societies and Evolution : Scientific American Publications
4. Animal behaviour : Mac Farland D. Publications.ELBS
5. Animal behaviour :Werlace, R.A. Publ. Goodyear Publishing Co Inc.
6. Grzimek's encyclopedia of Ethology.
7. Hand book of Ethological method Laharen.Publ.Garland STPM Press
8. Animal behaviour- ReenaMathur, Rastogi Publications Meerut
9. Biostatistics: A Foundation for Analysis in Health Sciences, (6th edition), W W Daniel, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1995.
10. Statistical Methods in Biology, N T J Bailey, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
11. Statistics for Biologist, R C Campbell, Cambridge University Press, 1989.
12. Fundamentals of Biostatistics, Khan, Publishing Corporation, 1999
13. Practical statistics for Experimental Biologists, A C Swardlaw, John Wiley and sons Inc., 1985

[Tools & Techniques in Biology]

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

Principle and application of :-

- Light microscopy and micrometry
- Phase contrast microscopy
- Interference microscopy
- Polarized microscopy
- Fluorescence microscopy
- Confocal scanning microscopy
- Electron Microscopy
 - Transmission electron microscopy
 - Scanning electron microscopy
- Confocal scanning microscopy

UNIT II:

Principle and application of :-

- Ultracentrifugation :Differential and density gradient
- Electrophoresis: Agarose,PAGE, isoelectro-focussing points and capillary electrophoresis
- Chromatography:Paper,TLC,GLC,HPLC,ion-exchange and affinity chromatography
- Freeze techniques:Freeze –drying,Freeze substitution,Freeze fracture and freeze itching
- X-ray diffraction
- Lamberts – Beer’s Law and Colorimetry,
- Spectrophotometry:fluorescence,UV,NMR,, ESR, ORD,CD, Atomic absorption
- Flow Cytometry/fluorescence activated cell sorter

UNIT III:

Principle and application of radiation techniques in biology

- Radiation Dosimetry
- Radioisotopes and half life of isotopes
- Tracer techniques in biology
- Autoradiography
- Cerenkov Radiation
- Geiger Muller counter
- Scintillation Counter

UNIT IV

Principles and technique of:-

- Nucleic acid hybridization and cot curves
- Sequencing of nucleic acids
- Blotting techniques(southern, northern and western)
- Polymerase chain reaction
- Screening of genomic and complementary DNA libraries
- Hybridoma technology
- Embryo sexing
- Assisted reproductive technologies
- Cell culture techniques:-culture media, primary and secondary culture,cell line,transformation,techniques (in brief)Cell proliferation measurements, Cell viability test

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Cell and Molecular Biology, (3rd edition), P Sheeler and D E Bianchi, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1987
2. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments, (4th edition), G Karp, John Wiley & sons, Inc., 2005.
3. Introduction to Instrumental analysis; Robert Braun:, Mc –Graw hill,
4. Essentials of Biophysics, P Narayanan, New Age Int. Pub. New Delhi. 2000
5. Fundamental Laboratory Approaches for Biochemistry and Biotechnology, A J Ninfa., D P Ballou, Fitzgerald science press, Inc., 1998
6. Principles and Practice of Bioanalysis, R F Venn, Taylor and Francis, 2003
7. Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology ,(6th edition), K Wilson and J Walker (editor), Cambridge University Press, 2007
8. Bioinstrumentation, J G Webster, John Wiley & Sons Inc. 2004
9. Methods in Modern Biophysics, B Notting, Springer Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York, 2003
10. Protein Purification Principles and Practice, (3rd edition), R K Scopes, Spring International, 2004
11. Spectroscopy for the Biological Sciences, G G Hames, John Wiley & Sons Inc. 2005

PRACTICALS

Paper I [Applied Zoology &

Biostatistics]Applied Zoology

- General introduction to stains, preservations and fixatives.
- Museum specimens
 - Protozoa- Selected species of economic importance
 - Plathelminthes- Selected species of economic importance
 - Arthropoda- Mites, Ticks, Spiders, Insects
- Permanent preparations- Whole mounts, various body parts/Appendages
- Visit to fish industry/Poultry farm/ Dairy/ Leather industry etc.

Biostatistics

Preparation of frequency tables, histograms, frequency curves, ogives and pie diagrams.

- Calculation of standard deviation and coefficient of variation.
- Estimation of significance between samples using Student's t-test, F-test and Chi-square test.
- Plotting of regression lines, calculation of correlation and regression analysis .
- Analysis of variance (One-way & Two –way classification).

Paper II [Tools & Techniques in Biology]

1. Microscopy – Light microscopy: principles, parts & function
2. Micrometry- principle and measurement of microscopic objects: Low power and high power.
3. Camera Lucida drawing with magnification and scale
4. Principle and working of phase contrast microscope
5. Principle & operation of Centrifuge
6. Study of principle of Chromatography and separation of amino acids mixture By ascending Paper
7. Chromatography
8. TLC separation of Amino acids from purified samples and biological materials
9. Principle & operation of Colorimeter
10. Principle & operation of Spectrophotometer
11. Chromosome banding, FISH, chromosome painting
12. SDS PAGE/ Agarose Gel Electrophoresis
13. Visit to tissue culture lab

Core Elective III

[Applied Aspects of Toxicology]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

Food Toxicology

- Nature and complexity of food
- Safety standards for food, food ingredients and contaminants
- (Food, drug & cosmetics Act, food and colour additives, GRAS (generally recognized as safe)
- Tolerance setting for substances in food (Pesticide residues, drugs used in food producing animals, unavoidable contaminants (heavy metals, chlorinated organics, Nitrosamine, food-borne molds & mycotoxins)
- Microbiologic Agents Substances produced by cooking

Unit II

Forensic / Analytic Toxicology

- Analytical role in general toxicology
- Analytical role in Forensic Toxicology
- Toxicological investigation of a poison death
- Criminal poisoning of the living

UNIT III

Occupational Toxicology

- Workplace, exposures, and standards (Nature of the work force, Determinants of dose occupational exposure limits)
- Occupational diseases (Silicosis, Asbestosis, Psittacosis, Fluor sis & Others)
- Toxicological Evaluation of Occupational agents

UNIT IV

Regulatory Toxicology

- Programs for regulating chemical hazards (Food & Drug Administration, EPA, Occupational Safety and Health Administrations)
- Regulatory Control over Toxicity
- Animal Welfare Requirement
- Wild Life Toxicology

Risk Assessment

- Hazard Identifications (Assessing Toxicity of Chemicals)
- Risk Characterization
- Risk Perception & comparative Analysis of Risk

- Environmental Impact Assessment

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai, 1196p
2. De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
3. Casserett and Doull's Toxicology: The basic source of Poisons. (VI Edition)
4. Gleick, H.P. 1993. Water in Crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute Oxford Univ. Press.
5. Study Material (Handbooks) of Sikkim Manipal University for Science Health and Technology for the Degree of Post Graduation in Ecology and Environment
6. Smith, Keith (1996) Environmental Hazards- Assessing risk and reducing disaster, 2nd Edition, London & New York.
7. Wisnr B., Adams, J. (Ed.) (2002) WHO Environmental Health in Emergencies and Disaster- A practical guide, World Health Organisations.
8. Conner, David (1994) Managing the environment with rapid Industrialisation- Lessons from the East Asian Experience, OECD, Paris.
9. Khanna, GopeshNath (1990) Environment Problems and the United Nations, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Sharma P.D., Environmental Biology and Toxicology, Meerut: Rastogi Publications
11. Study Material (Handbooks) of Sikkim Manipal University for Science Health and Technology for the Degree of Post Graduation in Ecology and Environment
12. Sharma, B.K. Environmental Chemistry. Meerut publication
13. Pandey, Shukla, Trivedi, Fundamentals of Toxicology. New Central book agency

[Principles of Radiation Protection, Legislation & International Framework]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I

Conceptual framework

- The ICRP (International Commission on Radiological Protection) Basic Framework (types of exposure, control of radiation sources); brief review of quantities, including collective dose
- The System of Radiological Protection in proposed and continuing practices:
- Justification of a practice; optimization of protection with examples; individual dose limits
- Potential exposures; dose and risk constraints
- System of protection for intervention
- Assessment of the effectiveness of the system of protection

UNIT II

Radiation protection programme

Prior radiological evaluation and safety assessment; scope and structure of the radiation protection programme; responsibility and commitment of registrant, licensees and employers; responsibility of workers and others at the workplace; radiation protection organization; special administrative arrangements; infrastructure; role of the radiation protection officer; role of the qualified expert; lines of communication (internal, between employers, with regulatory authority); safety culture; quality assurance; emergency preparedness

The role of international organizations in radiation protection

- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA): Statutory functions; establishment and implementation of safety standards, legally binding instruments: Conventions
- International Commission on Radiological Protection (ICRP)
- International Commission on Radiation Units and Measurements (ICRU)
- United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of
- Atomic Radiation (UNSCEAR)
- International Labour Organisation (ILO)
- World Health Organization (WHO)
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
- OECD Nuclear Energy Agency (OECD/NEA)
- Pan American Health Organization (PAHO)

UNIT III

The development of safety and regulatory aspects

- Safety and regulatory of staff at all levels
- Priority to safety : policies, procedures; responsibilities; the lines of authority for making decisions; organizational arrangements; communication lines
- Safety indicators and case studies

UNIT IV

- Legislation - Radiation Safety Act 1975 –
- Radiation Safety (General) Regulations 1983
- Hazardous Waste Management and Handling Rules / Biomedical Rules / Solid Waste Management Rules
- Atomic Energy Act (AEA) 1962 and rules,
- Guidelines of nuclear diagnostic

SUGGESTED READING:

- Granien, R., Applied Radiobiology of Radiation Protection. Prentice Hall, 1990.
- Grosel, D.S. and Hop Zvood, L.E. Biological Effects of Radiations. Academic Press, New York, 2nd Edition, 1979 or Later Edition.
 - Hall. E.1. Radiobiology for the Radiologist. 3d Edition, Harper and Row, 1990 or Later edition.
 - Hall. E.1.: Radiation and Life. Pergamon Press, Oxford, U.K. 2nd Edition, 1987.
 - Hendec. w.R.: Health Effects of Low Level Radiation. Prentice Hall. 1984.
 - Huilgol. N.G. et al.: Low level Radiation and Living State. Naraza Publishing House, Community Center Panchsheel Park, New Delhi, 1993.
 - Kiefer J. Biological Radiation effects. Springer-Venlag, Berlin, 1989.
 - Kriegel, H. ef of. Developmental Effects of Prenatal Irradiation. VCH, . 1982.
 - Lawrence c.w. Cellular Radiobiology. Arnold, London, 1971 or Later Edition.
 - Pant, G.S. and Basu, AK. Biological Aspects of Human Irradiation Eds. Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi, 1992.
 - Pizzarello D. J. and Witcofsli Lea R.L. and Febiger: Basic Radiation Biology. Philadelphia, 1970 or Later.
 - Prasad, K.N., Human Radiation Biology. CRC Press, inc. Cleveland, Ohio, USA, 1984.
 - Rajan O. Advanced Medical Radiation Dosimetry. Prentice-Hall of India Pyt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
 - Riklin, E. ed. Frontiers of Radiation Biology. VCH, 1990.
 - Scheres, E. ,c. Streffer, K.R. Trott.: Radiation Exposure and Occupational Risks Eds. Berlin, 1990.
 - Seiwan J. Elements of Radiobiology, Thomas, C.C. 1983.
 - Steve Forshie: Essentials of Radiation Biology and Protection, Publisher: Delmar Cengage Learning.
 - Upton, A.C. Radiation Carcinogenesis. Ehseviees, 1986.

MZO403 C [Industrial, Medical & Veterinary Entomology]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I

Industrial Entomology

Types and life history of honey bees used in Apiculture.

- Bee keeping Management & prospects.

Life history and cropping of lac insect

- Lac – Utility and scope of lac industry.

Types of silk worm, life history and rearing of silk worms

- Silk worm pathology & insect Pest management
- Mulberry and Non mulberry Silk production.

UNIT-II

Medical Entomology

- Study of following insects as vectors of human diseases regarding their classification up to family, appearance, habit, brief life history, distribution, diseases caused and control measures :- Mosquito(*Anopheles* & *aedes*) , flea, housefly.

UNIT-III

Forensic Entomology

- Forensic entomology with special reference to man and wild life.
- Beneficial insects (silk worm, honey bee, lac insect and industries related to them).

UNIT-IV

Veterinary Entomology

- Study of following insects as pests of domestic animals with general reference of their classification up to family, habit, brief life history, damage, diseases caused and control measures :- Horse fly, cattle blood sucking fly, Flesh fly, Poultry louse .

READING:

1. A text book of Applied Entomology, vol.2 - K. P. Srivastava, 1996.
2. Elements of Entomology- Rajendra singh.
3. A text book of Forest Entomology – T.V. Sathe, 2009.
4. Sericulture and Pest Management – T.V. Sathe and A.D. Jadhav, 2001.
5. Sericultural crop protection – T.V Sathe, 1998.

6. Agricultural Pests of India and South East Asia – A.S. Atwal, 1993.
7. Crickets and Household pests – T.V. Sathe and M.R. Awate, 2009.
8. Beekeeping in the tropics – G.S. Smit, 1960. Beekeeping in India, ICAR, New Delhi, S. Singh, 1975.
9. A handbook of practical Sericulture, CSB, Ullal and Narsimhanna, 1981.
10. Lac culture in India farm information unit, DEMOFA, New Delhi, S. Krishnaswami,
11. A text book of applied entomology- K. P. Srivastava.
12. Elements of entomology- Rajendra singh

[Cellular mechanics]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

Cell Death and Cell Renewal

- Programmed Cell Death
- The Events of Apoptosis
- Caspases: The Executioners of Apoptosis
- Central Regulators of Apoptosis: The & l-2 Family
- Signaling Pathways that Regulate Apoptosis

UNIT II

Cancer

- Types of Cancer
- The Development of Cancer
- Causes of Cancer
- Properties of Cancer Cells
- Transformation of Cells in Culture

Oncogenes

- Retroviral Oncogenes
- Proto-Oncogenes
- Oncogenes in Human Cancer
- Tumor Suppressor Genes

UNIT III

Aging: The biology of senescence

- Maximum life span and life expectancy
- Causes of aging
 - (a) General wear and tear and genetic instability
 - (b) Free radicals, oxidative damage and antioxidants
 - (c) Telomerase and aging

UNIT IV

Stem Cells and the Maintenance of Adult Tissues

- Proliferation of Differentiated Cells
- Stem Cells
- Medical Applications of Adult Stem Cells

Embryonic Stem Cells and Therapeutic Cloning

- Embryonic Stem Cells
- Somatic Cell Nuclear Transfer

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

1. Cell and Molecular Biology; De Robertis and De Robertis; Saunders College
2. Cell Biology; Powar, C.B.; Himalaya Publications.
3. Molecular Biology of the gene; Watson J.D; Benzamin/ Cummings
4. Molecular Biology of the Gene. I.D Watson, N.H. Hopkins, J.W. Roberts, J.A. Steiz and AM Weiner The Benjamin/Cummings Pub. Co., Inc., California.
5. Molecular Cell Biology, J. Darnell H.Lodish and D. Baltimore Scientific American Books, Inc., USA.
6. Molecular Biology of the cell. B.Alberts, D.D.Bray, J.Lewis, M.Rafif, K. Roberts and J.D.Watson. Garland Publishing inc., New York.
7. Gene IV, Benjamin Lewin. Oxford University Press, UK.
8. Molecular Biology and Biotechnology. A comprehensive desk reference, R.A.Meyers (Ed.), VCH Publishers, Inc., New York.
9. Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, J.Sambrook, E.F.Fristsch and T. Maniatis, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, New York.
10. Introduction to Practical Molecular Biology, P.D.Dabre, John Wiley& Sons Ltd. New York.
11. Molecular Biology Lab Fax, T.A.Brown (Ed.), Bios Scientific Publishers Ltd., Oxford.

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

Biofertilizers, and Biopesticides & Bioindicators

- Biofertilizers in Agrosystem
- Biopesticides
- Bioindicators
- Microbial and Antimicrobial pesticides
- Integrated Pest Management

Composting

- Type substrate and process
- Decomposing stages and methods
- Vermi composting and its application

UNIT II

Bio accumulation, Bio magnification

Degradation of xenobiotic compounds

- Aliphatic compound
- Aromatic : benzene, toluene, naphthalene
- Pesticide : DDT, propanil, 2,4,D

Role of micro organism in Bio degradation

Genetically engineered micro organism in Bio degradation.

UNIT – III

Biomonitoring

Objectives of Biomonitoring

Bioindicators and Environmental monitoring

Bioassay and its applications in Toxicology

- Toxicology of Pesticides – (Types; Effects on Human Health).
- Toxicology of Heavy Metals - Arsenic, Cadmium, Lead and Mercury- (Sources and Emissions and Harmful effects on Human Health)
- Toxicology of Radioactive Substances – (Types and Biological Effects on animals – Somatic and Genetic effects).

UNIT IV

Bioremediation

- Microorganisms in Bioremediation and their role in bioremediation
- Bioremediation Processes and Technologies
- Monitoring the efficacy of bioremediation
- Bioremediation of Marine Oil pollutants and air pollutants

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai, 1196p

2. De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
3. Casserett and Doull's Toxicology: The basic source of Poisons. (VI Edition)
4. Gleick, H.P. 1993. Water in Crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute Oxford Univ. Press.
5. Study Material (Handbooks) of Sikkim Manipal University for Science Health and Technology for the Degree of Post Graduation in Ecology and Environment
6. Smith, Keith (1996) Environmental Hazards- Assessing risk and reducing disaster, 2nd Edition, London & New York.
7. Wisnr B., Adams, J. (Ed.) (2002) WHO Environmental Health in Emergencies and Disaster- A practical guide, World Health Organisations.
8. Conner, David (1994) Managing the environment with rapid Industrialisation- Lessons from the East Asian Experience, OECD, Paris.
9. Khanna, Gopesh Nath (1990) Environment Problems and the United Nations, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Sharma, B.K. Environmental Chemistry. Meerut publication
11. Pandey, Shukla, Trivedi, Fundamentals of Toxicology. New Central book agency

[Occupational Exposure and Radiation Safety]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I

Industrial radiography

Overview of industrial radiography; types of exposure devices (gamma radiography sources and containers; X ray radiography equipment; pipe crawler equipment; real time radiography); radiation protection programme: protection of workers; protection of the public; emergency preparedness and response; lessons learned from accidental exposure in industrial radiography

UNIT II

Mining and processing of raw materials

Basic requirements for safety; ventilation; exclusion and exemption; radiation protection programme; protection of the workers

UNIT III

Nucleonic gauges

Overview of gauging devices; organizational responsibilities; basic requirements for safety; safety associated to the equipment; radiation protection programme; protection of the workers

Radioisotope production plants

Overview of radioisotope production plants; organizational responsibilities; basic requirements for safety. Safety associated to the plant; specific regulatory requirements; radiation protection programme. Control of effluents; protection of workers

UNIT IV

Diagnostic radiology & radiotherapy

- Overview of diagnostic radiology; classification of the equipment: general and specialized radiology , basic requirements for safety; safety associated to the equipment (IEC standards); shielding; radiation protection programme; protection of the workers
- Overview of radiotherapy. Radiation sources and equipment used in brachytherapy and teletherapy, basic requirements for safety; safety requirements on radiation sources and equipment (IEC and ISO) for radiotherapy; radiation protection programme, protection of the workers
- Nuclear medicine: diagnostic applications (in vivo and in vitro)

SUGGESTED READING:

- Granien, R., Applied Radiobiology of Radiation Protection. Prentice Hall, 1990.
- Grosel, D.S. and Hop Zvood, L.E. Biological Effects of Radiations. Academic Press, New York, 2nd Edition, 1979 or Later Edition.
 - Hall. E.1. Radiobiology for the Radiologist. 3d Edition, Harper and Row, 1990 or Later edition.
 - Hall. E.1.: Radiation and Life. Pergamon Press, Oxford, U.K. 2nd Edition, 1987.
 - Hendec. w.R.: Health Effects of Low Level Radiation. Prentice Hall. 1984.
 - Huilgol. N.G. et al.: Low level Radiation and Living State. Naraza Publishing House, Community Center Panchsheel Park, New Delhi, 1993.
 - Kiefer J. Biological Radiation effects. Springer-Venlag, Berlin, 1989.
 - Kriegel, H. ef of. Developmental Effects of Prenatal Irradiation. VCH, . 1982.
 - Lawrence c.w. Cellular Radiobiology. Arnold, London, 1971 or Later Edition.
 - Pant, G.S. and Basu, AK. Biological Aspects of Human Irradiation Eds. Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi, 1992.
 - Pizzarello D. J. and Witcofsli Lea R.L. and Febiger: Basic Radiation Biology. Philadelphia, 1970 or Later.
 - Prasad, K.N., Human Radiation Biology. CRC Press, inc. Cleveland, Ohio, USA, 1984.
 - Rajan O. Advanced Medical Radiation Dosimetry. Prentice-Hall of India Pyt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
 - Riklin, E. ed. Frontiers of Radiation Biology. VCH, 1990.
 - Scheres, E. ,c. Streffer, K.R. Trott.: Radiation Exposure and Occupational Risks Eds. Berlin, 1990.
 - Seiwon J. Elements of Radiobiology, Thomas, C.C. 1983.
 - Steve Forshie: Essentials of Radiation Biology and Protection, Publisher: Delmar Cengage Learning.
 - Upton, A.C. Radiation Carcinogenesis. Ehseviees, 19

[Insect Toxicology and Pest Control]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition and history of various methods of insect pest control

- Physical
- Mechanical
- Chemical
- Cultural
- Quarantine regulations.

UNIT-II

Nomenclature and classification of insecticides. Concept of

- Ist , IInd and IIIrd generation pesticides
- Pesticides act of India.
- Selection of insecticides, their formulation and mode of action.
- Preventive measures and antidotes.
- Fumigants and appliances used for application of insecticides.
- Mechanism of insecticides resistance in insects. Insecticide synergists and antagonist.

UNIT-III

Biological control:

- Definition, biological control agents

Parasites :

- Parasitoids
- Predators
- Microbial pesticides
- Mass production and distribution
- Advantages and disadvantages of biological control.

UNIT-IV

Integrated pest management (IPM)

- Definition, importance,
- Tools, basic principles
- Evolutionary trends.

Dynamics of environmental pollution.

Pesticides:

- Their impact on wild life
- Their impact on human health (bio accumulation, bio magnification, biodegradation)

SUGGESTED READING:

1. A text book of Applied Entomology, vol.2 - K. P. Srivastava, 1996.
2. Elements of Entomology- Rajendra singh.
3. A text book of Forest Entomology – T.V. Sathe, 2009.
4. Sericulture and Pest Management – T.V. Sathe and A.D. Jadhav, 2001.
5. Sericultural crop protection – T.V Sathe, 1998.
6. Agricultural Pests of India and South East Asia – A.S. Atwal, 1993.
7. Crickets and Household pests – T.V. Sathe and M.R. Awate, 2009.
8. Beekeeping in the tropics – G.S. Smit, 1960.
9. Beekeeping in India, ICAR, New Delhi, S. Singh, 1975.
10. A handbook of practical Sericulture, CSB, Ullal and Narsimhanna, 1981.
11. Lac culture in India farm information unit, DEMOFA, New Delhi, S. Krishnaswami,
12. A text book of applied entomology- K. P. Srivastava.
13. Elements of entomology- Rajendra singh

[Molecular Immunology]

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Note: There will be two parts in end semester theory paper.

Part A of the paper shall contain 7 short answer questions of 7 marks. Each question will carry one mark for correct answer.

Part B of the paper will consist of four questions, one question from each unit with internal choice. Each question will carry 7 marks.

UNIT I: MOLECULAR IMMUNOLOGY

1. Discovery of humoral and cellular immunity.
2. Innate (nonspecific) immunity.
3. Adaptive (specific) Immunity.
4. Cells and organs of immune system.
5. Hematopoiesis.
6. B-lymphocytes, T-lymphocytes, Null cells.
7. Mononuclear cells
8. Granulocytic cells
9. Mast Cells.
10. Dendritic cells.

ORGANS OF IMMUNE SYSTEM.

11. Primary lymphoid organs
12. Lymphatic system.
13. Secondary lymphoid organs

UNIT II: ANTIGENS IMMUNOGEN

1. Immunogenicity versus antigenicity.
2. Factors that influence immunogenicity
3. Contribution of the immunogens (foreignness, molecular size, chemical composition and heterogeneity, susceptibility to antigen processing and presentation).

Contribution of Biological system. Genotype of the recipient animal, immunogen dosage and route of administration, adjuvants).

4. Epitopes
5. Haptans.

IMMUNOGLOBULINS: STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION.

1. Molecular structure of Ig, Light chain and Heavy chain
2. Immunoglobulin domains.
3. Immunoglobulin classes
4. Immunoglobulin-mediated effector functions (Opsonization, activation of complement, antibody dependent cell mediated cytotoxicity).
5. Antigenic determinants on immunoglobulin (isotype, allotype and idiotype).
6. Monoclonal antibodies.

UNIT III: ANTIGEN-ANTIBODY INTERACTION.

1. Major Histocompatibility complex.
2. General organization and inheritance of MHC.
3. MHC molecules and genes.
4. Genomic maps of MHC genes.

5. Cellular distribution of MHC molecules.
6. Regulation of MHC expression.
7. MHC and immune responsiveness.
8. MHC and disease susceptibility.

UNIT IV: ANTIGEN PROCESSING AND PRESENTATION.

1. Role of antigen presenting cell.
2. Evidence for two processing and presentation pathways.
3. Endogenous antigens: The cytosolic pathways.
4. Exogenous antigens: The endocytic pathway.
5. Presentation of nonpeptide bacterial antigens.
6. Cytokines
7. Properties of cytokines.
8. General structure of cytokines.
9. Functions of cytokines.
10. Cytokine related diseases.
Immune system in Health and Disease.
11. Immune response to infectious disease.
 - i. Viral infections.
 - ii. Bacterial infections.
 - iii. Protozoa and diseases.
 - iv. Diseases caused by helminthes.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

1. De Robertis E.D.P. and De Robertis Jr, E.M.F., Cell and Molecular Biology. K. M. Varghese Cop. Bombay, 1998.
2. Adams R.L.P. Knowler J.T. and Leader D.P. The Biochemistry of the Nucleic Acids. Chapman and Hall, London, 1986
3. Walker J.M. and Gingold E.B. Molecular Biology and Biotechnology Parnima Educational Book Agency, New Delhi, 1992.
4. Alhberts B, Bray D, LewioJ, RaffM, Roberts K and Watson J.D. Molecular Biology of the Cell. Garland Publishing, Inc. New York, 1994.
5. Glick B. R. and Pasternak I.I. Molecular Biotechnology Principles and Applications of Recombinant liDNA. ASM Press, Washington, 1998.
6. Bolrover S.R. Hyams J.S., Jones S. Shephard E.A. and White H.A. From genes to cells. Wiley-liss, New York, 1997.
7. Winnacker E.L. From genes to clones Introduction to gene technology Panima Education Book Agency, New Delhi. æ VCH Publishers, New York, 1987.
8. Gerbare J. and Kirschner M. Cells, Embryos and Evolution. Blackwell science, Inc. Massachusetts, 1997.
9. Giese A. C. Cell Physiology, WB. Saunders Co., Philadelphia, 1979
10. Freifelder D. Molecular Biology, Naroja Publishing House, New Delhi, 1997.
11. Frieerg E.C., Walker G.C. and Siede, W DNA Repair and Mutagen- esis. ASM Press Waddington DC, 1995.
12. Karp G. Cell and Molecular Biology. Concepts and experiments. John Wiley and sons. Inc. New York, 1999

13. Malacinski G.M. and Freifelder D. Essentials of Molecular Biology Jones and Bartlett Publishers Boston, 1999
14. Cooper, G .M. The cell A molecular approach. ASM Press, Washington DC, 2000.
15. Shelve P. and Blanch DEW, Cell and Molecular Biology. John Wile) and Sons Inc., New York, 1994.
16. Darnell, J.L. Lodish, H and Baltimore, D. Molecular Cell Biology, Scien tific American Books Inc. New York.
17. Watson, J.D., Hopkins, N.H. Roberts, J.W Steitz, J.A. and Weiner A.M. Molecular Biology of the Gene. The Benjamin/Cumings Pub. Co. Inc. California
18. Gardner, EJ. Simons, MJ. and Snustad, D.P. Principles of Genetics. John Wiley .& Sons Inc. New York
19. Voet, D. and Voet, J.G. Biochemistry, John Wiley & Sons Inc New York.
20. Zubay, G.L. Parson, WW and Vance, D.E. Principles of Biochemistry. Wm.C. Brown Publishers, Oxford, England.
21. Goldsby, RA.. Kindt, T.J. and Osborne, B.A. Kuby Immunology, WH Free- I man & Co. New York.
22. Abbas. AK Lichtman, AR. and Pahes, J.S. Molecular Immunology, WB Saunders & Co, London
23. Cruse. J.M. and Lewis, RE. Atlas of Immunology, CRC Press,New York.
24. Talwar, G.P. and Gupta. S.K A HandbookofPractical and Clinical Immu nology. Vall & II. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. NewDelhi.
25. Dabre, D.D. Introduction to Practical Molecular Biology, John Wiley & Sons Inc; New York.
26. Micklos D.A. and Freyer G. A. DNA science A first course in recombinantDNA Techanology. Carolina Biological supply compo and Cold Spring Harbour Lahovatoy Press, Burhington , North corolina, 1990.
27. Lucent Micklos D.A. and Freyer G. A. DNA science A first course in recombinantDNA Techanology. Carolina Biological supply compo and Cold Spring Harbour Lahovatoy Press, Burhington , North corolina, 1990B. Genes VII. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
28. Old R. W. and Primrose S. B. Principles of Gene Manipulation An introduction to genetic engineering. Blackwell Scientific Pub li- cation. London, 1989.
29. Twyman R. M. and Wisden W. Advanced Molecular Biology A Concise Reference Viva Books Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi: 1999
30. Gasque, C. E. A. Manual of laboratory experiences in Cell Biology Uni versal Book Stall New Delhi.
31. Meyers R.A. Molecular Biology and Biotechnology A comprehen- sive desk Reference. VCH Publishers, Inc. New York, 1995
32. Lodish H, BerkA, Zipurjky S. L., Matsudaira P, Baltimore D. and Darnell 3. Molecular Cell Biology W.H. freeman and company New York, 2000

PRACTICALS

TOXICOLOGY

1. Estimation of Non-Respirable Dust in Air by using Dust Sampler
2. Estimation of Respirable Dust in Air by using Dust Sampler
3. Microbial analysis in Water
4. Analysis of Adulteration in food samples
5. Bacteriological analysis of drinking water by MPN method
6. IMVIC Test
7. Microbial analysis in soil
8. Practical Training & dissertation
9. Visit to In situ or Ex situ Conservation Centre/ Social Service Organization/ Environmental Education Centre
10. Visit to Local Polluted Site -Observations and Remedial Measures

RADIATION BIOLOGY

1. Personnel monitoring: use of survey meter, film badge, and room contamination monitor
2. Decontamination of contaminated material.
3. Radioresponse of tumors
4. Chemoprevention of chemical carcinogenesis
5. Morphological, histopathological, and biochemical studies of various cancerous tissues.
6. Study of Pre-cancerous and cancerous lesions of oral cancer, Breast cancer, Cervix cancer, prostate cancer etc.
7. Visits to the Radiotherapy Department, S.M.S. Medical College, Jaipur: Rajasthan Atomic Power Project. Kota and Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai.
8. Class Record.
9. Viva

ENTOMOLOGY

1. ANATOMY

- Honey bee- Nervous system
- House fly-Nervous system
- Gryllus-Nervous system, Alimentary canal

2. PERMANENT PREPARATION

- Sting apparatus, pollen basket, mouth parts, antennae, leg and wings of honeyBee.
- Sponging mouth parts, antennae, legs and wings of house fly
- Whole mounts thrips' and aphids

3. TESTING OF INSECTICIDE – BIOASSAY METHOD (LC50 AND LD 50 OF ANY ONE SYNTHETIC AND ONENATURAL INSECTICIDE IN STORED GRAIN PESTS)

4. STUDY OF PREPARED SLIDES

- Whole mount of insects
- Legs
- Mouth Parts
- Wings
- Histology of insect
- Antennae

5. APPLIANCES FOR APPLICATION OF INSECTICIDES

- Knap sack sprayer

- Knap sack duster
- Hand sprayer

6. STUDY OF SELECTED INSECTS

- Study of selected insects as museum specimens.
- Identification of selected insect and their identification with the help of taxonomic ke

7. EXERCISE IN PHYSIOLOGY

- Analysis of honey and its quality control
- Analysis of chitin presence in the insect integument Study of pH of the gut in larvae of insects
- Application of Dyar,s law
- Study of giant chromosome

CELL & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

1. MICROTOMY:

- Use of oculometer-standerization and measurement of cell height, nuclear diameter and tubular diameter
- Use of grid-standerization and counting of cells or nuclei in cross section of epithelium.

2. CYTOCHEMISTRY/HISTOCHEMISTRY:

- Carbohydrate (a) PAS method (b) Alcian blue method
- Protein (a) Lorry's method (b) Ninhydrin method
- Nucleic acid (a) Feulgen method (b) Methyl green –Pyronin method
- Detection of enzymes (a) Alkaline phasphatase (b) Acid Phasphatase

3. PERMANENT SLIDES:

- Histopathological changes in organs
- Mitosis
- Meiosis
- Smear preparation from cauda epididymis

